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The Bombay Chronicle

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FOR
BEST
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USHA
SEWING
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EQUALS THE
WORLD'S BEST.

Congress To Be Urged To O.K. Delhi Pact

"BLUE PRINT FOR
NEW WAR"

Russian Paper's Charge

LONDON, Sept. 17. (PTI-Reuters): Plans for a new world war were being "worked out in detail" at the current New York Conference of the Big Three Foreign Ministers, "Excellency," Soviet Government newspaper said in a leading article today, according to Tass, the Soviet news agency.

"Excellency" said there was "more and more radio propaganda" for war, "cannibalistic calls to use the atom bomb against the Soviet Union and the peoples democracies and to launch preventive war against them" but "peace will conquer war".

NO RIFT IN CONGRESS

Kala Venkata Rao On
Tandon's Election

GANDHINAGAR, Sept. 17 (PTI): Mr. Kala Venkata Rao, General Secretary of the Congress, said here tonight there was no rift in the Congress following Mr. Tandon's election as President. "There is no rift and there will be no rift".

Mr. Venkata Rao stated this after a five-hour meeting of the Congress Working Committee this afternoon in reply to persistent questions put by pressmen about the implications of Pandit Nehru's statement from New Delhi on the result of the presidential election.

The Congress General Secretary said that the atmosphere in the Working Committee was very cordial.

Pandit Nehru's statement did not form the basis of the discussion in the Working Committee, he added, "but naturally most of the points in the statement were covered".

This afternoon the Committee mainly considered the economic problems facing the country.

The discussion will be concluded tomorrow morning, when the Committee will adopt resolutions on economic policy and the communal problem.

JUTE POLICY OF
PAKISTAN

Cultivator Must Get
Reasonable Price

DACCAR, Sept. 17. (PTI): The Pakistan Commerce Minister Mr. Fazlur Rahman arrived here this evening from Karachi to make an "on-the-spot study" of the jute market following Pakistan's declaration of jute policy for this year.

Mr. Rahman told newsmen that his Government would not allow jute prices to fall below the economic level. He reiterated that the "Centre will see to it that the cultivator always got a reasonable price for his jute".

INDIA RECOGNISES ISRAEL

Friendliness With Arab Countries Reiterated

NEW DELHI, Sept. 17. (PTI): The Government of India have announced their decision to recognise Israel. A Press communique from the External Affairs Ministry today said: "The Government of India have decided to accord recognition to the Government of Israel".

By her decision India joined over forty nations including two Muslim countries—Turkey and Iran—which have recognised Israel.

The State of Israel, born about two years ago, was admitted to United Nations membership soon after its birth.

The question of India's recognition of Israel has figured more than once in the Indian Parliament during question time and also during debates on foreign policy.

It was officially stated here today that as in the case of Communist China India's decision was the "recognition of an established fact".

The delay in India's recognition of Israel, it was explained, was caused by the fact that all aspects of the question had to be very carefully considered including the sentiments of the Arab countries.

India and Israel, it was added, had been working side by side in the United Nations and it was now considered that continuing mutual non-recognition was not only inconsistent with their overall relationship, but it would limit the Government of India's role as a possible intermediary between Israel and other states. It was confirmed today that a

EXECUTIVE TO MOVE RESOLUTION

Indo-Pak Relations Discussed

GANDHINAGAR, (NASIK) SEPTEMBER 17 (PTI).

THE CONGRESS Working Committee is expected to place before the Congress a resolution supporting the Nehru-Liaquat Pact and endorsing the policy of the Nehru Government in regard to Pakistan, it is reliably learnt.

The Working Committee spent considerable time today in discussing the communal situation and Indo-Pakistan relations. Both these subjects, though interconnected, will be the subject of two separate resolutions.

It is understood Pandit Nehru gave a comprehensive review to the Committee of the Indo-Pakistan relations. Besides Kashmir, there were several other issues which awaited a solution, notably the canal water dispute and the evacuee property questions. On all problems, he said, every effort was being made to arrive at a satisfactory settlement.

Pandit Nehru is also understood to have explained the background of the Nehru-Liaquat Pact. The Pact had been approved of by the Parliament and by the Working Committee itself on a previous occasion, and it was considered appropriate that the Plenary Session of the Congress should also endorse it.

NO QUARTER TO COMMUNALISM
The Committee is also expected to release a resolution tomorrow on communalism. The Committee is understood to have reiterated the policy of Government and the party that the treatment of minorities in India should not be dependent on the treatment accorded by Pakistan to minorities.

Apart from minor variations, the Committee is expected to reiterate the Jaipur resolution on the subject, declare its resolve not to promote communalism or the misuse of religion as a political weapon for anti-national and politically reactionary purposes, and emphasise the need to make a supreme effort to restore goodwill, peace and harmony among the various communities that form the nation.

REFUGEE PROBLEM
The Working Committee next considered the refugee problem. While there was general recognition of the work done by the various governments to rehabilitate them, some members expressed the view that more energetic

measures should be taken to expedite their rehabilitation. A resolution on this subject is expected to be adopted tomorrow. On the economic situation in the country, which the Committee discussed at some length, it is understood the consensus of opinion was for giving a fair trial to a mixed and controlled economy. Pandit Nehru had referred to this subject in general terms in his recent statement, in which he had included the abolition of Zamindari and Jagirdari systems as well.

There was general support for this policy.

SELECTING CANDIDATES
The Working Committee is understood to have appointed a Sub-Committee including Mr. C. Rajagopalachari, Pandit Govind Ballabh Pant, Mr. S. K. Patil and Mr. Harekrishna Mahabata to evolve a formula for providing a machinery for the selection of candidates to legislatures.

Earlier today the Committee had adopted a resolution on the subject of revising the constitution of the Congress and this item had been specifically mentioned. However, there was further discussion on this in the afternoon session.

Pandit Nehru, it will be recalled, in his recent statement had suggested the desirability of having a separate body instead of the present Parliamentary Sub-Committee for the selection of candidates to the various legislative bodies.

CONTRVERSIAL ISSUE
This question, according to informed quarters, was a controversial one. According to the current constitution of the Congress, the Central Parliamentary Board which gives "tickets" to the legislatures would consist of five members to be chosen by the Congress President and six others to be elected by majority by the AICC. The Congress President is the Chairman of the Parliamentary Board.

Some members felt that a separate body to choose candidates would appear to have been opposed by a section in the Committee. Among the reasons advanced, it is understood, were, firstly, a departure from the present policy which would lead to a weakening of the Congress organisation and its prestige, and secondly, it would lead to confusion and perhaps widespread indiscipline at a time when cohesion and centralised directive were essential. It is pointed out in this connection in certain of the States at present the Central Parliamentary Board has no responsibility in the choice of legislators, and in such States there have been maladministration and trouble.

SUGGESTIONS
In view of the delicate nature of the subject, various suggestions would appear to have been made to meet the points of view of the sponsors for a change in the present, set up and of those who stood for "status quo". One of them is understood to be that the Provincial Parliamentary Boards should consist of the President of the PCC, the Leader of the State Legislative Party and one representative to be nominated by the Central Parliamentary Board. In so far as the Central Board is concerned, the Prime Minister, the Deputy Prime Minister and the Congress President should submit to the AICC an agreed list. It was, however, recognised that the latter procedure would be anticipating the verdict of the AICC. The Sub-Committee appointed this evening is expected to place its conclusions before the Working Committee tomorrow. It is expected that the Working Committee will issue a resolution on this subject tomorrow. This resolution, it is understood, will be in the nature of a directive for the Sub-Committee to continue its work and to consider amendments to the constitution to incorporate this particular recommendation in its report. The amendments, however, will have

Nehru Springs A Surprise

GANDHINAGAR, Sept. 17. (PTI): Prime Minister Pandit Nehru sprang a pleasant surprise on about ten thousand people, including a Minister of the Central Cabinet, who had come to listen to his address to the Maharashtra Youth Congress now meeting here and made them give a full throated ringing cry of "Jai Hind".

Just after Pandit Nehru had finished his speech, there was the usual bustle among the audience to rush for the exits. This time they including the Cabinet Minister, had to turn back all attention to Pandit Nehru who suggested that before rising they should sing together the national anthem. He had seen that being done on his recent tour to Indonesia where even President Soekarno joined in the singing.

"I am no singer," Pandit Nehru confessed, "but I want you at least before going to join in a full throated Jai Hind."

The response was immediate and the whole enclosure made of corrugated sheets rang with a tremendous and spontaneous "Jai Hind" in which Pandit Nehru and other Cabinet Ministers present heartily joined.

Rainstorm Sweeps Ahmedabad

AHMEDABAD, Sept. 17 (PTI): A heavy rainstorm swept Ahmedabad and surrounding areas today, uprooting trees, disrupting telegraph and telephone communications, flooding low-lying parts of the city and dislocating the bus service.

The storm, which blew at 30 miles an hour, was accompanied by torrential rain from 1 a.m. The weather office reported that 21.4 inches of rain had fallen during the 21 hours ending 5-30 p.m. today.

A number of houses and huts collapsed as a result of the rain, rendering hundreds of people homeless. Three persons were killed and two others seriously injured when the wall of a mosque collapsed and fell on a hut. The injured were taken to hospital.

Bus services were suspended in some parts of the city which were deluged. Streets looked like small streams.

REFUGEE CAMPS MAROONED
Refugee camps were marooned and the authorities took steps to evacuate the inmates. A special train was sent from Ahmedabad station to the Sabarmati refugee camp to evacuate the marooned people.

Mill areas were flooded and mill godowns were under water. In the Ellis Bridge area, a number of huts were submerged and nearly 350 people were taken to the Sreemal Society. At Utanagar, one chawl of 40 rooms was flooded and household goods were damaged. The occupants were taken to Saraswati Mandir by policemen and Seva Dal volunteers.

Some ration shops situated in low-lying areas were damaged and food grains lost. The "Gujarat Samachar", a local daily, did not come out this morning as its newsprint mill and machinery were damaged by water. Fire brigades men were engaged all day long in pumping out water from another newspaper office and press.

The Ahmedabad aerodrome was declared "red" for all aircraft. The B.B. and C.I. Railway authorities reported that all trains were running normally, but some delay was being caused by incoming trains.

Record Rainfall

(From Our Correspondent)
AHMEDABAD, Sept. 17.

Three persons died and four others injured as a result of collapse of some huts in the city due to heavy rain.

It is still raining. Widespread damage has been done to houses and huts. Trees were uprooted. Planes did not arrive upto 12 noon.

Unprecedented

BOMBAY: Today's rainfall in Ahmedabad was unprecedented in its history, according to a bulletin issued by the meteorological office at Santa Cruz tonight.

The bulletin stated that during the 24 hours ending 5 p.m. today, 22.7 inches of rain were recorded at Ahmedabad airport and 17.8 inches in the city. The rainfall was continuous and was still on.

This is the highest on record for Ahmedabad during the last 57 years, the bulletin added. The previous highest fall for 24 hours was 16.33 inches on July 27, 1927.

The highest rainfall ever recorded in

(Continued On Page 5)

ARMING U. S. ALLIES

Senate House
Move

WASHINGTON, Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters): A Senate-House conference agreed yesterday on an emergency defence bill carrying an estimated 17,000-million dollars to build up Americans' military machine and help arm her allies.

The conference left it to the House of Representatives to decide separately on a Senate provision which would deny United States economic aid to any nation which sold arms or military useful goods to Russia or her satellites.

The House members of the Conference Committee insisted on taking this feature of the Senate bill back to the House for a direct vote, probably next Wednesday.

The House will decide when it votes on the rest of the Conference report what to do about the Senate provision for stopping economic aid to any nations which exported military useful material to behind the "iron curtain".

PAK-SWISS TRADE AGREEMENT

KARACHI, Sept. 17 (PTI): The Pakistan Government today released the text of the one-year Pakistan-Swiss Trade Agreement.

The Agreement signed in Bern on July 20 and subsequently ratified by the two Governments, envisages trade between Pakistan and Switzerland totalling about 70 million Swiss francs. According to the Agreement, Switzerland is to sell milk foods, chemicals, dyes, electrical and optical instruments, watches and clocks, cotton and rayon piece-goods, cotton yarn and artificial silk yarns. Pakistan in turn will sell cotton, rice, wheat, jute, hides and skins, sports-goods, tea and dried fruits.

Malta Cabinet Resigns

MALTA, Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters): Prime Minister Paul Boffa resigned today.

The leader of the supreme right-wing pro-Italian Nationalists, Doctor Eurico Mizzi was expected to be called on by the Governor within 48 hours to form a Government.

Dr. Mizzi's Nationalists won 12 seats in this month's elections. Don Mizzi's left-wing labour group and the moderate labour group led by Dr. Paul Boffa tied with 11 seats each.

Other parties and an independent accounted for six seats. Dr. Mizzi's programme called for "fully responsible Government" for Malta.

KIMPO AIRFIELD CAPTURED

U.N. Troops Battling In Seoul Suburbs

N. KOREANS FLEEING ACROSS NAKTONG RIVER

TOKYO, SEPTEMBER 17 (PTI-REUTER).

UNITED NATIONS forward troops were reported tonight to be battling in the "matchbox" suburbs of Seoul against the heaviest resistance since the assault was launched against the South Korean capital three days ago.

British and American pilots reported that the Communists were mobilising huge labour squads to dig trenches and set up sandbag defences to stem the American advance towards the city whose modern concrete buildings are ideal for street fighting.

United Nations forces advanced to the city's outskirts after over-running the outlying suburb of Yongdongs and reportedly capturing Kimpo airfield to the northwest.

Official South Korean reports, not confirmed by the Americans, said the capture of the Kimpo airfield had been carried out by paratroopers. Seoul Radio went off the air early this morning.

United Nations Commander, General Douglas MacArthur inspected the frontline of the American Marines about halfway between Inchon and Seoul early this morning. The 70-year-old Commander-in-Chief stopped astride soon after 09-30 (Local Time), looked over the shell-battered beach defences, and then headed for the front line in a Marine jeep convoy. He was accompanied by Vice-Admiral Dewey Struble, Commander of the Inchon amphibious operation.

South Korean Defence Minister Chin Sung Mo told his officers and men that they must be ready to cross the 38th parallel and push on to the Yalu river—Korea's border with Manchuria, the Korean Information Service announced.

Home Minister Cho Byung Ok said the Government was discussing preparations to return to Seoul which it evacuated when the city fell to the Communists.

YAK SHOT DOWN
Two Yak fighters dropped light

(Continued On Page 5)

Kimpo Airfield Captured

INCHON, (Korea), September 17 (PTI-Reuters): United States Marines tonight captured Kimpo airfield after occupying high ground east of the airport.

Artisans Create A Wonder Land

HIGHLIGHTS OF
GANDHINAGAR

GANDHINAGAR, Sept. 17 (PTI): The township of Gandhinagar, flanking the Poona-Nasik Road, shone to myriads of multi-colour lights tonight as workmen and volunteers were working against time to prepare the "arena" for the 56th Congress session.

Last touches to the lovely shamiana were being given by skilled artisans who had worked well over a month to make a marshy land into a mighty pandal.

The 750,000 square foot pandal will accommodate about 20,000 people—including 3,000 delegates, 1,000 distinguished visitors and 500 pressmen. The seven-foot high dais will keep top-ranking leaders "well within the view of all" with a life-sized statue of Mahatma Gandhi overlooking the venue.

The President and speakers will address from a nine-foot lotus-shaped rostrum. Thirty-six loudspeakers will carry their "voice" to all parts of the extensive enclosure. The Reception Committee has planned to plant more loudspeakers outside the gate to satisfy the surging crowds expected on September 20.

The planners of Gandhinagar have connected the township with the world by high-speed communications. They have also taken precautions against evasive weather. Two power generators are "standing by" in the event of any electricity breakdown. Hundreds of volunteers of the Congress Seva Dal have joined the police and home guards in directing traffic and controlling crowds.

HIGHLIGHTS

The highlights of Gandhinagar are the 58-foot grey gate modelled on the Taj Mahal, and many a battle of the Mahabharata.

Visitors viewing the well-lit gate all-nighting about the setting sun recalled Shivali's words after the death of his General Tanaji at Sinhagad: "I won the fort but I lost the lion." Sweet "mahana" tunes float in the cool air at dawn and dusk from the turrets of the gate.

Equally imposing are two other gates—at the entrance of the shamiana and the industries exhibition. Organised by the Reception Committee, the exhibition strives to inform rural visitors about India's cottage industries and their development in post freedom era.

The Bombay Government has a large number among the 110 stalls at the exhibition, displaying handicrafts, agricultural methods and implements, handloom products and art works. Sari-clad women volunteers are "governing" every entrance at Gandhinagar lending colour and charm to the site of the session.

Gwalior Students Arrested

GWALIOR, Sept. 17 (UPI): Three persons including a student were arrested today by the police for having participated in a public meeting, banned under Section 144 Cr. P.O.

Four students arrested yesterday in connection with unlawful demonstrations were released today on their having tendered an apology.

Continue The Strike Indefinitely

JAYAPRAKASH'S CALL TO MILL WORKERS

BOMBAY, Sunday.
Twenty thousand striking textile workers of the city, assembled on the spacious municipal maidan, Santa Cruz, this evening cheered their approval to Socialist leader Jayaprakash Narain's exhortation to them to continue the strike indefinitely, till the bonus issue was satisfactorily settled.

"Go back to your homes, but not to work," was the advice given by Mr. Narain when he addressed the mill workers, after a whirlwind tour of the textile mills of Bombay to study the strike situation.

The Socialist leader charged the Home Minister of Bombay Mr. Morarji Desai with attempting to prevent the settlement of the dispute, although he said he had reliable information that the millowners were willing to pay the bonus. He asked the strikers to pay the Home Minister in his own coin, by continuing the strike indefinitely, say even for six years, till their legitimate grievances were redressed.

Mr. Narain strongly refuted the accusation that the textile strike was part of the political game played by the Socialist Party. He was of opinion that it was the spontaneous result of the strength and solidarity of the workers who had rallied round the powerful labour organisation, namely, the Mill Mazdoor Sabha. Such charges, he continued, were deliberately made to besmirch the fair name of the Socialist Party and to boost up the Congress Government-sponsored I.N.T.U.C. in which the workers had absolutely no confidence.

ALL-INDIA IMPORTANCE
The textile strike of Bombay demonstrated in no unmistakable manner the strength and unity of the semi-starved and half-naked working class, he asserted. The strike was of All-India importance, as it had aroused the entire labour of the country, which was evidenced by the large-scale token

strikes staged in many parts of the Union.

Mr. Narain said that the fact that the workers had held out for well over a month was itself a victory for them. His visit to the textile centres of the city had convinced him of the unity and solidarity in their ranks.

Exhorting them to continue the struggle in a peaceful manner, the Socialist leader warned them against enemies in their midst who were out to provoke them to violence against the police and the public with a view to discrediting their organisation. He reminded them that the police were also "muzzed" like them and had to carry out the orders of their superiors. He warned that the country was already on the verge of stagnation and decay.

Mr. Narain concluded his speech by repeating his appeal to continue the strike till they were paid their bonus, which, he said, was legitimately due to them as part of their wages.

OUR TABULATED ADLETS

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To be paid in advance

SITUATIONS VACANT

Wanted M.B.E.S. having experience of Surgical Work as Resident Medical Officer, and two B.P.N.A. Nurses, having experience of Management of Operation Theatre preferred, for the Lady Willingdon Ashatkhram, Sheth N. M. Sonawalla Hospital, Surat. Apply with Testimonials stating Age, Qualification, experience and terms to the President, Lady Willingdon Ashatkhram, Rampura, Surat on or before 25-9-1950. 8707

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Homoeopathy easily learnt Best postal training to pass the proposed Test For prospectus apply: The Grac Medical Mission Mavelikara Travancore.

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Loans arranged on very easy terms. Apply sharp to: G. S. Monga, Ltd., Post Box No. 119, Baroda. (2091)

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Wanted—Agents for selling our Fancy Leather Suit Cases, Holdalls, Chappals, Shoes and Sandals on a salary of Rs. 250/- per month in every city and town. Write immediately for Agency terms and samples. United Industries, Kanpur. (8673)

Wanted Agents for securing orders of our High Grade Pictorial and Novelty Calendars. National Calendar Mfg. Co., Howrah. (8052)

MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE

Offers with highest rate (per lb.) are invited for purchase of Plastic Waste (acrylic scrap) of about 2,000 lbs. Available for immediate disposal the Mysore plexiglass Plastic Co., Manufacturers of Plastic Automobile parts, etc. 81, Mill Cross Road (Cottonpet), Bangalore, 2. 8719

Shop at Decora for "Walls and America" tapestry fabrics plain and printed evergreen American Chintz Czech cut and painted glassware etc., etc. 97A Queen's Road Bombay 1. (6778)

PUBLIC NOTICES

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
CENTRAL PUBLIC WORKS
DEPARTMENT

SEALED TENDERS are invited upto 3 p.m. on 3-10-50 for the work of "Providing Electrical Installation including supplying and installing transformers and switch-gears etc. for the Pilot Fisheries Project at Sassoon Dock in Bombay" for an estimated cost of Rs. 86,130/-. The tender forms with schedule of work and specifications can be had from the office of the undersigned on payment of Rs. 10/4/0 which is not refundable.

P. K. BANERJEE, Electrical Engineer, Central Electrical Division, C.P.W.D., 'E' Road, Churchgate, Bombay-1. (8712)

BOMBAY ROAD STATE TRANSPORT CORPORATION.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS. PROVIDING 4" CEMENT CONCRETE PAVEMENT TO NADIAD-DAKOR ROAD.

SEALED ITEM rate tenders will be received by the undersigned in B-2 forms along with earnest money of Rs. 18,000/- upto 2 P.M. on 10-10-1950, for modernising Nadiad-Dakor Road with 12'-0" wide c. c. pavement 1:2:4 length 21 miles.

Estimated cost... Rs. 18,10,900 Tender copy, giving details about the works to be carried out will be issued from 21st September, 1950 to 9th October, 1950, on payment of Rs. 20/- per set only.

Tenders will be opened by the undersigned in his Office on 10-10-1950 at 4 P. M.

The Corporation reserves the right to reject any or all tenders without assigning any reasons for the same.

N. D. DARTARY, Superintending Engineer, State Transport, Bombay. Worli—Bombay 15-9-1950. (8730)

PUBLIC NOTICES

THE BOMBAY EXCHANGE BANKS' ASSOCIATION

CHANGE OF BUSINESS HOURS.

FROM 20th September, 1950, until further notice the Members of the above Association will be open for business as follows:—

MONDAYS TO FRIDAYS

10-45 A. M. to 2-15 P. M.

SATURDAYS

10-45 A. M. to 11-45 A. M.

(8724)

NOTICE.

THE FOLLOWING MEDICINES are available For Sale. The quotations and enquiries be sent to the undersigned at an early date.

1 Vitamin A	50 grams.
2 Vitamin B1	7000 grams.
3 Vitamin B2	1500 grams.
4 Vitamin C	62 K grams.
5 Vitamin Nacin	13000 grams.
6 Potassium Glycophosphate	6 lbs.
7 Calcium	6 lbs.
8 Sodium	12 lbs.
9 Iron	1 lbs.
10 Manganese	1 lbs.
11 Glucopuric acid	6 lbs.
12 Medicinal yeast	powder 200 lbs.
13 Yohimbine hydrochl	1200 gr.
14 Calcium Glconote	32 lbs.
15 Calcium Phosphate	15 lbs.
16 Milk Sugar	19 lbs.
17 Sodium Phosphate	12 packets
18 Iron Fercholorate	1 lbs.
19 Copper Sulphate	1 oz.

KESHO RAM,

Manager, The Kapurthala State Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd. Kapurthala (PEPSU).

(8688)

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF SALE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that LILADHAR VANMALI and PUSHPAVATI wife of the said Liladhar Vanmali of Bombay have contracted to sell the undermentioned properties to our clients free from all encumbrances. Any person having any claim in, to or upon the said properties by way of sale, mortgage, exchange, gift, trust, inheritance, possession, lease, lien, easements or otherwise, however, is hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their office 98, Meadows Street, Fort, Bombay, within 14 days from the date hereof, otherwise the sale will be completed without any regard to any such claim and the same, if any, will be treated as waived.

DESCRIPTIONS OF THE PROPERTIES

SCHEDULE "A"

ALL THAT piece or parcel of leasehold land or ground together with the buildings standing thereon being Plot No. 23A of the Chowpatty West Estate of the Bombay Municipality at Dady Set Road in the Island and Registration Sub-District of Bombay, containing by admeasurement 446 square yards or thereabouts and bearing Cadastral Survey No. 4A/380 of Malabar Hill and Cumballa Hill Division; New Survey No. 7298 (part) and Municipal "D" Ward No. 2660(9), Street No. 12 and bounded as follows: that is to say, On or towards the East by the Dady Set Road, On or towards the South by Plot No. 24A of the said Estate, On or towards the North by Plot No. 22 of the said Estate held by Vallabhdas Odhavji & Raghavji Vallabhdas and on or towards the West by Plot No. 23B of the said Estate held by Bai Banoobai Jehangirji Ghandy.

SCHEDULE "B"

ALL THAT piece or parcel of vacant leasehold land or ground being Plot No. 24A of the Chowpatty West Estate of the Bombay Municipality at the Dady Set Road in the Island and Registration Sub-District of Bombay containing by admeasurement 177.22 square yards or thereabouts and bearing Cadastral Survey No. 5380 of Malabar Hill and Cumballa Hill Division; New Survey No. 7298 (part) and Municipal "D" Ward No. 2660(9), Street No. 101 and bounded as follows: that is to say, On or towards the North by Plot No. 23A of the said Estate, On or towards the East by Dady Set Road, On or towards the South by 30 feet Road and On or towards the West by Plot No. 24B of the said Estate held by Bai Banoobai—Jehangirji Ghandy.

Dated this 18th day of September 1950.

SHAH AND CHINUBHAI,

Purchasers' Attorneys.

(8732)

PUBLIC NOTICES

INDIAN BANKS ASSOCIATION

PUBLIC NOTICE

CHANGE OF BUSINESS HOURS OF MEMBER BANKS IN BOMBAY

FROM 20th September, 1950, until further notice, the following Members of the above Association

Bank of Baroda, Ltd.
Bank of Bikaner, Ltd.
Bank of India, Ltd.
Bank of Indore, Ltd.
Bank of Jaipur, Ltd.
Bank of Maharashtra, Ltd.
Bank of Mysore, Ltd.
Bengal Central Bank, Ltd.
Bharat Bank, Ltd.
Calcutta National Bank, Ltd.
Canara Bank, Ltd.
Canara Banking Corporation, Ltd.
Canara Industrial & Banking Syndicate, Ltd.
Central Bank of India, Ltd.
Comilla Banking Corporation, Ltd.
Comilla Union Bank, Ltd.
Dewan Nanjee Banking Co., Ltd.
Hind Bank, Ltd.
Hindustan Commercial Bank, Ltd.
Hindustan Mercantile Bank, Ltd.
Indian Bank, Ltd.
Indian Overseas Bank, Ltd.
Jodhpur Commercial Bank, Ltd.
Mercantile Bank of Hyderabad, Ltd.
National Savings Bank, Ltd.
New Citizen Bank of India, Ltd.
Presidency Industrial Bank, Ltd.
Punjab National Bank, Ltd.
Traders' Bank, Ltd.
Travancore Bank Ltd.
Union Bank of India, Ltd.
United Commercial Bank, Ltd.

will be open for business in Bombay as follows:

From MONDAYS to FRIDAYS
10-45 A. M. to 2-15 P. M.

On SATURDAYS
10-45 A. M. to 11-45 A. M.

Cheques received late on Fridays and received on Saturdays will be cleared on the following Mondays.

For Indian Banks Association
S. G. PANANDIKAR
Secretary.

(8731)

AUCTION SALES

AUCTION SALE OF Drums, Kegs, tins, gunny bags, buckets, tanks, wooden cases, ghameles, weighing machine, lanterns etc. on 26-9-50 at 2-30 p.m. at Central Stores, Chinchpokli, at 3-30 at Mun. Foras Road Depot: clutches, Exhaust valves, Pins, cylinders, Piston rings and other motor parts at 4-30 at B.Y.L. Nair Hospital, Lamington Road, 1 old X-ray Unit, Dunder Westinghouse, Make by order of Mun. Commissioner Terms: 50% cash deposit.

BENNETT & CO.

AUCTION SALE OF WORLD RIGHTS OF EXHIBITION, DISTRIBUTION AND EXPLOITATION OF PICTURE "ENA CHARNE" IN GUJARATI VERSION COMPLETE (BUT TO BE EDITED).

Messrs. GANDHI & CO., will, under instructions from Mr. Subbhai and Diwanji Attorneys for Mr. Chandrakant Chimanlal & Mr. V. I. Munim and on a/c and at risk of Chandrashekar Tribhuvan Trivedi in pursuance of Hypothecation dated 10-7-50 sell by public auction on Tuesday, the 19th Inst. at 3 P.M. at their Rooms, at No. 72, Meadows Street, Fort, Bombay:—

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U. S. MUST PREPARE TO FIGHT SOVIET AGGRESSION

Henry Wallace's Call To Country

NEW YORK, Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters). States, said yesterday he felt sure that Russia wanted to continue the cold war. He said that the United States should muster its might, including the atom bomb, for any crisis.

"Stalin has gone too far," declared Mr. Wallace who once wrote to the Generalissimo, saying there would be no difference between the United States and Russia that could not be solved by peaceful negotiation. "I would write him a different kind of letter now," Mr. Wallace added in an interview. I would say to him, 'you said you wanted peace. We moved our troops out of Korea and you marched against us.'"

"We must prepare for the worst and at all times offer a programme for the best." Mr. Wallace resigned recently from the Progressive Party because it opposed the United States stand on Korea.

He added: "The Atlantic Pact was not justified at the time it was drawn up, but in view of actions in the interim, I say it is essential." On the Marshall Plan he commented: "If Russia wants a hot war, the plan is a good thing. Otherwise our funds should be channelled through the United Nations."

NEW CHINA
Mr. Wallace emphasised that the United States must keep in close touch with the Chinese people. Many officials of the Chinese government, he said, did not want Russian domination, "and it is to them that the United States must appeal and whose confidence we must win."

"Russia would dearly love to get the new China into a feud with us. They are moving heaven and earth to get China to aid North Korea."

But Mr. Wallace felt there would be no action toward recognising China in the United Nations until the Chinese war was won. The American action in "neutralising" Formosa, he said, tended to reduce the danger of conflict with China.

CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES IN DEFENCE MINISTRY

J.P.'s Move To Settle Dispute

POONA, Sept. 17 (PTI): Mr. Jayaprakash Narayan, President of the All-India Defence Services Civilian Employees Federation, is shortly communicating with the Prime Minister of India to seek his co-operation in the settling of the dispute between the Defence Ministry and civilian employees in the defence installations over their grievances regarding retrenchment, implementation of the pay code and other matters. Mr. Narayan might also meet in this connection the Minister of the Defence Ministry when he visits New Delhi.

The General Council of the Federation at its special session yesterday had advised the affiliated unions to take a strike ballot over the demands of the Federation, and it was decided that a 14-day strike notice should be served on the authorities if the ballot was in favour of a strike.

While supporting the decision of the federation to take the strike ballot, Mr. Narayan had emphasised that the officials should explore all possible avenues for a peaceful settlement of the dispute before giving a call for the strike.

RELASE ARRESTED HUNGARIANS

Protest To France

PARIS, Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters): The Hungarian legation in Paris has protested to the French Foreign Office against the expulsion of Hungarians after the recent roundup of foreign Communists in France, the Hungarian Press Bureau in Paris said yesterday. In the protest, made on September 15, the Legation asked the French Government to release all detained Hungarians and provide detailed information, as the legation did not know the exact number of Hungarians detained.

Poland protested last Tuesday against the expulsion of Poles.

On September 7 the French Government arrested 266 foreign Communists and prepared to deport them as "fifth columnists."

Press Conference Cancelled

CAIRO, Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters): Prince Mohammed Ali, 73-year old Egyptian heir presumptive, cancelled a press conference yesterday after being rebuked by the Government for previous press statements on political matters. He had agreed with the Government to put any future statements to the press into writing.

At yesterday's press conference the Prince, uncle of King Farouk, was to have given his impressions on a recent European tour.

Conservative M.P.'s Charge

LONDON, Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters): A Conservative Member of Parliament charged yesterday that the new Steel Board contains a former Communist agent.

Major Tufton Beamish, member for Lewes, Sussex, gave notice of his intention to ask Prime Minister Clement Attlee in Parliament on Tuesday if he would satisfy the appointment meets security requirements.

Galvanised Iron Seized

MADHUBANI, Sept. 17 (PTI): Half a dozen shops of local iron dealers were raided by the police simultaneously on September 15 and seven hundred maunds of galvanised iron pieces were seized from these shops.

NEW EDITION OF MAHABHARATA

Good Progress

POONA, Sept. 17 (PTI): The monumental work of the preparation of the critical edition of Mahabharata—the Indian epic—undertaken by the Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute of Poona, has now made considerable progress.

Already 10 volumes of the twenty volumes into which the edition will run, have been published. According to Dr. S. K. Belvalkar, General Editor of the Mahabharata, the whole edition, representing 50 years of work of the original scholars will be made available to the scholarly world in about 10 to 12 years.

The collection and collation of manuscripts for the edition was started in 1919 and the first sixty pages of the edition were printed in 1927. Two of the important manuscripts consulted by the Institute in the preparation of the work are the one in Kashmiri character with Bibliothque Nationale at Paris, and the other in Maithili character with the Nepal Government. Photostat copies of both the manuscripts were obtained by the Institute. Dr. Belvalkar himself making a trip to Nepal for the second manuscript.

This information was given by Dr. Belvalkar at a function held at the Institute in celebration of the anniversary of the late Dr. Bhandarkar.

Tea Selling Campaign

MADRAS, Sept. 17 (PTI): Mr. R. Venkataraman, M. P., Member of the Executive Committee of the Central Tea Board, told pressmen here today that the Committee decided to meet on September 14 and 15 in Calcutta to sanction a sum of Rs. 50 lakhs for propaganda out of the Tea Board's budget for the year 1950-51.

This sum included the contribution to the International Tea Market Expansion Board and also for work connected with the intensification of the tea selling campaign in the United States, he said.

Dutch Defence Minister Leaves For Jakarta

AMSTERDAM, Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters): Dutch Defence Minister, W. H. F. Andrae left by air yesterday for Jakarta to discuss the repatriation of 14,000 Dutch soldiers in Indonesia.

Monstrously Bloody Raid On Pyongyang

PRAVDA ACCUSES MARSHALL

MOSCOW, Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters). The Soviet Communist Party newspaper, today accused Mr. George Marshall of "celebrating" the victory of Defence by launching "a monstrously bloody raid" against Pyongyang, capital of North Korea.

The paper quoted reports from Pyongyang as saying that 1,000 people were killed in Friday's raid—the last made by United Nations planes on the city.

It called the raid "the heaviest and most barbaric on Pyongyang since the beginning of hostilities."

Praava said 47 American Superfortresses hurled thousands of bombs, ranging from small personal "killers" and incendiaries to medium and heavy bombs on the city. "As a result the whole city became wrapped up in black smoke with tongues of fire shooting up the skies here and there."

KMT CHARGES ARE PASSED ON

Delegate Sorry

LAKE SUCCESS, Sept. 16 (PTI-Reuters): The United Nations "Little Assembly" yesterday to pass on to the full General Assembly, without debate, Nationalist Chinese charges of Soviet aggression in China.

The reason given was that there was no time for a full dress debate before the Assembly opened on Tuesday.

Dr. T. F. Tsiang, Chinese Nationalist delegate to the United Nations, expressed "deep disappointment" that this organ of the United Nations which is boycotted by Soviet Russia, had not given his accusations more attention.

The Chinese item was on the Assembly's agenda last year.

BRITISH AGGRESSION IN IRELAND

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT)

LONDON, Sept. 17. THE people of Eire never miss an opportunity to press the case for the partition of Ireland. When the Assembly of European statesmen met in Strasbourg, the Irish delegates drew attention of the European statesmen to the injustice of the partition of Ireland.

When the Inter-parliamentary Union, annual conference, attended by two hundred M.P.s from more than 30 different countries, including India, met in Dublin, on Friday, the question was once again projected.

When the delegates arrived at the Parliamentary Buildings, where the conference met, they were met by a picket of three men and three women from the Irish Anti-Partition Association.

A placard in three languages said, "Russia, the aggressor in Europe, but England the aggressor in Ireland."

"While this ancient nation of ours remains arbitrarily divided, said Mr. MacBride "we cannot participate in the Atlantic Pact which guarantees territorial integrity of another nation within our shores. He added that while one big nation was allowed to interfere in the affairs of another nation or to claim jurisdiction over the territory of another nation as Britain was doing, the fabric of democratic rule was damaged. The partition was the last remaining point of friction between the people of Ireland and Great Britain.

ULSTER ISSUE
Major Milner, Deputy Speaker of the British House of Commons, pointed out that the partition was the result of the treaty freely signed between Britain and Eire. The Federal solution of the problem of partition, suggested by the present Irish Govern-

Problem Of Food Supply

PROF. GOUROU'S TALK ON A. I. R.

(From Our Correspondent.)

HUBLI, Sept. 14. "In the major part of the Tropical World natural conditions do not encourage the rearing of livestock; such a situation is due to the sickness of the animals, to the bad conservation of animals, to the tropical climate and to the poverty of the pastures" observed Prof. Pierre Gourou of the College de France (Paris) in a talk broadcast from the Dharwar station of the All India Radio on Sunday night.

"India is in some aspects an exception to the principle that the tropical man has a vegetarian diet, but not so large an exception that it would seem at the first glance" he said.

Speaking on the subject "Problem of food supply in Tropical countries" Prof. Gourou, who ranks among the world's 12 authorities in the field of Geography threw some interesting light on the conditions in Tropical areas.

He said the food of most tropical peoples is not only poor in quantity but also ill-balanced. It is rich enough in proteins, in fat, vitamins and mineral elements. The consumption of animal proteins, already small owing to the development of flock rearing, may be moreover artificially reduced by religious restraints. For instance the people of Granada in West Indies believe that milk is the source of many diseases; the New Hebrideans regard it as revolting food; in certain parts of Tanganyika women are prohibited from drinking milk; and in some parts of Uganda the same prohibition applies to men.

A rise in the standard of living should result in consumption of food richer in proteinic elements. But an increase in resources should widely be used.

HYDERABAD CAN GROW ITS FOOD

Call To Reclaim Disused Land

HYDERABAD Dec. Sept. 17 (PTI): Mr. Thirumal Rao, Deputy Minister for Food and Agriculture, Government of India, said here today that nearly four million acres of land had gone out of cultivation in Hyderabad State, resulting in a production decrease of three lakh tons of foodgrains annually.

Mr. Thirumal Rao, who was addressing an emergency meeting of the State Central Food Advisory Committee, added that if Hyderabad could reclaim these four million acres the State would not only cover her deficit of one lakh tons but would export about two lakh tons of foodgrains every year.

The Deputy Minister said that a high power committee would be set up to go into the question of fall in food production in the State and suggest measures to increase it.

Mr. M. K. Vellore, Hyderabad's Chief Minister, and Mr. Vinayakrao Koratkar, Supply Minister, also addressed the meeting.

Mr. Koratkar said that the State Government contemplated the formation of village societies on lines suggested by the Government of India to light animals which destroyed crops.

Akalis Observe Protest Day

AMBALA, Sept. 17 (PTI): The "protest day" organised by the Shiromani Akali Dal against the arrest of Master Tara Singh was observed today by the Akalis quietly in Gurdwaras, there being no attempt to defy prohibitory orders on meetings and demonstrations.

The reports of the peaceful observance of the day have been received from the neighbouring districts.

CITY & SUBURBS

TODAY

Shri. Bhadrappa Shud 7, 2006.
Public Works will be 1,320.
Farvardin will be 1,320.
Surprise 6:27 a.m. Sun 6:40 p.m.
Surprise 04:26, 15:52, Low tide 10:08.

Engagements

MUNICIPAL CORPORATION:
 General meeting at 3 p.m.

YOU: Discussion on "Liva newspaper," Cama Library Hall, 6-15 p.m.

DR. JIVRAJ MEHTA, Minister for Public Works, will visit the Victoria Jubilee Technical Institute, Matunga, at 3:30 p.m.

BRAHMIN SABHA: Lecture by Mr. Jannadas Dwarkadas on "The World in confusion," at the Brahmin Sabha Hall, at 6:30 p.m.

MAKING AGRICULTURE PAYING PROPOSITION

Patil's Suggestions

BOMBAY, Sunday.
 "More attainment of self-sufficiency in food should not be our only aim. We should make agriculture a paying proposition," said Shri M. P. Patil, Minister for Agriculture and Forests, inaugurating a lecture series organised by Agriculture and Forestry Museum at Poonia on Saturday, September 16. Unless agriculture was given the top-most priority both by the Government as well as the people, it would not improve, added the Minister.
 He pointed out that only 4 per cent out of the land in Bombay State was under irrigation and said, "we can put at least 25 per cent of our land under irrigation if vigorous attempts are made, but 75 per cent will have to depend on methods of soil conservation and dry farming with which people, therefore, should get familiar."
 The average yield per acre could be multiplied if people devoted their attention to fraying and compost, manure, he added and said that under the British rule, hardly Rs. 6 to 7 lakhs were spent on agriculture in the Bombay State but the present Government spends Rs. 4 to 5 crores on its development.

ENGINEERS' ROLE IN INDIA

Col. Smith's Address At Jalahalli

(From Our Correspondent)
BANGALORE, Sept. 13.
 Col. Duncan-Smith, Director of Indian Air Force College, Jalahalli, inaugurating the Mysore Engineers Conference said that India provided a great opportunity for engineers with real "Engineer's Conscience" to serve their mother country. He urged for a radical swing in favour of vocational and technical, rather than cultural education.
 Col. Smith said, that the true "Engineer's Conscience" was necessary to make India self-sufficient industrially. Otherwise India's great schemes and big projects would come to naught and the nation's wealth be wasted. A gramophone mind and a pathetic belief in the printed word resulted in a kind of mental slumber in the engineering students. His long association with his country had convinced him that India's Engineers were second to none, and great potentials were in store which should be encouraged after necessary aptitude tests. By this, it was possible to reduce man waste. He was in favour of starting vocational training during the Secondary stage education.

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Bombay Not To Go On Appeal

CABINET'S DECISION IN PROHIBITION CASE

BOMBAY, Sunday.
 A THREE-HOUR "top-secret" meeting of the Bombay Cabinet decided this afternoon not to go in appeal against the Bombay High Court's judgment in the prohibition case, it is reliably learnt.

The meeting which was held at the residence of the Chief Minister Mr. B. G. Kher, was attended by all the Ministers.
 Interviewed by the press after the termination of the meeting, the Chief Minister refused to disclose the decision arrived at by the meeting. He however admitted that the meeting had discussed the problem of prohibition in all its aspects, and particularly in the light of the Bombay High Court's judgment. He added with a smile, "The decision we had arrived at is a top-secret, and we have decided for the present not to reveal it to the press."
 In reply to a question Mr. Kher stated that Government had the highest regard for the decision of the judiciary, and they would therefore take every step to implement that decision. Mr. Kher further said that there was no need for the Government to issue an Ordinance for the purpose of amending the Prohibition Act in the light of the High Court's judgment. Whatsoever that was to be done would be done by issuing orders.

CORPORATION ACT

The meeting discussed the amendment of the Bombay Municipal Corporation Act. It is understood that according to this amendment the Municipal Schools Committee will be re-constituted.
 The meeting also took up the question of Vanaspatti, though no definite decision in this regard was arrived at. Another question discussed at the meeting was with regard to finding ways and means for increasing food production in the State.
 Mr. Kher will be leaving Bombay on Monday to attend the Congress session at Nasik. From there he will go to Poonia to attend the autumn session of the Bombay Legislative Assembly, which commences on September 25 and is expected to last till Diwali.

Widespread Rain In N. Gujarat

ALL-INDIA WEATHER

POONA, Sept. 17 (PTI):
 Following is the daily All-India weather summary for Sunday.
 The depression over north-west Madhya Pradesh has moved north-westwards and lies this morning over south-east Rajasthan centred about 80 miles south-west of Kota and has slightly weakened. It is likely to move north-westward initially and then northwards later. It has caused widespread and locally very heavy rain in and near Madhya Bharat, and North Gujarat, and widespread rain in south Gujarat, north Madhya Pradesh, east Rajasthan and Punjab (I). There has also been widespread rain along the West Coast north of Mangalore and local rain in Chota Nagpur, Uttar Pradesh and Travancore-Cochin.
FORECAST VALID UNTIL THE EVENING OF 18TH: Rainfall will be widespread in Rajasthan, Gujarat, Punjab (I), Madhya Bharat, Vindhya Pradesh and Uttar Pradesh. There will be local rainfall in Bihar, Chota Nagpur, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal, Assam, North Madhya Pradesh, along the West Coast of the Peninsula and eastern districts of Saurashtra. The monsoon will be weak over the rest of the country.
HEAVY RAINFALL WARNING: Locally very heavy rain may occur in Madhya Bharat, and south and east Rajasthan, north Gujarat and in and near the hills of Punjab (I) during the next 48 hours.
 Following is the daily weather chart showing the maximum and minimum temperatures and rainfall in inches during the past 24 hours, total rainfall from 1st June 1950 and departure from normal, recorded at 0830 hours.
17th Sept. 1950
 Ahmedabad 92.75 10.1 39.8 plus 12.6
 Ajmer 79.73 10.2 38.8 plus 6.0 Allahabad 89.78 7.3 35.9 plus 3.3 Bangalore 80.64 10.0 minus 5.5 Baroda 90.74 3.9 46.7 plus 13.8 Belgaum 76.66 0.1 51.4 plus 14.4 Banaras 91.78 0.3 40.9 plus 8.4 Bhopal 76.71 0.2 31.2 minus 12.1 Bhub. 90.79 0.2 38.4 plus 16.5 BOMBAY 83.79 0.5 57.7 minus 6.1 Calcutta 88.78 0.1 42.2 minus 0.9 Cherrapunji 77.65 0.9 29.4 plus 0.1 Cochin 82.75 0.4 89.1 plus 18.9 Cuttack 84.78 7.3 37.9 minus 4.6 Delhi 85.78 0.9 29.8 plus 9.2 Gwalior 86.76 0.3 33.3 Hyderabad 86.70 0.3 31.1 plus 1.3 Indore 74.70 3.3 32.1 plus 2.3 Jaipur 81.73 0.4 22.8 plus 2.2 Mussoorie 62.58 0.3 91.7 plus 20.7 Mysore 81.65 7.2 9.2 minus 1.9 Nagpur 82.73 0.5 25.7 minus 14.3 Ootacamund 62.46 0.2 23.4 minus 0.5 Pachmarhi 69.66 0.9 81.2 plus 12.5 Patiala 87.75 0.0 31.0 minus 1.1 P. 1. 35.9 minus 1.0 Poona 79.71 0.1 15.4 minus 1.9 Rajkot 93.79 0.2 38.8 plus 4.7 Ranchi 83.79 0.1 58.8 plus 14.9 Shillong 75.61 0.6 69.0 plus 18.9 Lucknow 89.79 0.2 55.5 minus 7.6 Madras 94.77 0.1 60.0 plus 3.5 Trivandrum 83.73 0.3 44.6 plus 6.3

Ranjee Shahani Back Home
BOMBAY, Sept. 16.
 Dr. Ranjee Shahani, the well known Indian author is back in India to see to the publication of his two new books "The Indian Way and the Life of Rajendra Prasad." While here he will be studying Indian conditions for English news papers, he represents.

SECURITY DEMANDED

BOMBAY, Sunday.
 It is learned that "The Indo-Soviet Journal", the official organ of the All-India Friends of the Soviet Union, has been asked to deposit a sum of Rs. 1,000 in security under the Indian Press (Emergency Powers) Act of 1931.
 The Indo-Soviet Journal published in Bombay as a fortnightly suspended publication in July 1950; it recently applied for a declaration for resumption of publication as a monthly, when the demand for the security was made. No reasons have been given. It is learned that the security is being furnished and the journal, which is a purely cultural magazine, is resuming publication from October.

Harijan Conference At Nasik On September 22

BOMBAY, Sunday.
 Arrangements have been finalised to hold the Bombay Provincial Harijan Conference at Nasik on September 22 under the auspices of the Bombay Provincial Depressed Class League, Mr. N. S. Kajrolikar, General Secretary of the League announced here today.
 The Conference will be inaugurated at Gandhinagar, venue of the Congress session, by Mr. Jagjivan Ram, India's Minister for Labour. Mr. G. D. Tapase, Bombay's Minister for Backward Classes and Rehabilitation, will preside over the Conference.

MYSTERIOUS ENGINE BREAKDOWNS

U.S. Army Experts Investigating

HEIDELBERG, Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters): American army experts were yesterday investigating a series of mysterious engine breakdowns on tanks taking part in an exercise rain bow, the American Army's big autumn manoeuvre.
 The army disclosed that within the last two days 19 tank engines had broken down and the tanks had had to give up the exercise.
 The transmission systems on three other tanks broke down.
 A team of or 'ance experts had been sent into the field to trace the cause of the breakdowns.
 While not ruling out sabotage, an Army spokesman said he thought the engine breakdowns resulted from "poor maintenance work and excessively fast driving."
 "Some of our tank men drive like cowboys," the officer said.
 "We clocked one tank rolling down the Autobahn at 50 miles an hour."

Mr. B. N. Mukherjee

DACCRA, Sept. 17 (PTI): Mr. Baidya Nath Mukherjee, who succeeds Mr. Santosh Kumar Basu as Deputy High Commissioner for India in Pakistan at Dacca arrived here yesterday from Calcutta.

Mr. Mukherjee was received at the airport by Mr. Basu and other officers of the Indian High Commission at Dacca.
 Mr. Mukherjee will assume charge of his office on September 18.

Jewish Bank Directors Arrested

FRANKFURT, Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters): The procurator-General here yesterday announced the arrest of three directors of the Jewish Bank for Industry and Commerce, the only Jewish bank in Western Germany, which was yesterday banned from continuing its activities.

WARM RECEPTION TO JAYAPRAKASH

Socialist Leader Tours Labour Areas

BOMBAY, Sunday.
 A hearty reception was accorded by the textile strikers to Mr. Jayaprakash Narain, veteran Socialist leader, when he toured round the labour area of the city, this morning.
 The tour which lasted for about 45 minutes, covered an area of about 16 miles. Mr. Narain was accompanied by Mr. Raja Kulkarni, secretary of the Mill Mazdoor Sabha and several other Socialist leaders who explained to him the latest development regarding the textile strike in the city.
 The Socialist leader was cheered lustily on his way by large crowds. At several places his car was stopped and he was profusely garlanded.
 The textile strike situation in the city, is slowly improving, according to

TODAY'S RADIO

MONDAY, Sept. 18

AIR NEWS FROM DELHI
 Bengali—7:30 a.m. 1:30 p.m. 7:30 p.m.
 English—8 a.m. 1:30 p.m. 6:15 p.m. 8:15 p.m. 9:15 p.m.
 Gujarati—8:45 a.m. 7 p.m. 6:10 p.m. 8:15 p.m. 9:15 p.m.
 Hindi—7:45 a.m. 7:45 p.m. 8:15 p.m. 8:15 p.m. 9:15 p.m.
 Malayalam—7:30 a.m. 7:30 p.m. 8:15 p.m. 8:15 p.m. 9:15 p.m.
 Marathi—8:30 a.m. 12:50 p.m. 8 p.m. 7:15 p.m. 7:15 p.m.
 Tamil—7:15 a.m. 1:50 p.m. 7 p.m. 7:15 p.m. 8 p.m.
 Urdu—9 a.m. 8 p.m.

BOMBAY
 244 m.—07:30 Salangai prabhat, 07:45 Hindi by radio, 8:15 Gangubai Hangal, blasknani todi, 12:45 Rantrikari 12:50 Surangi Vakil, G geet, 13:40 Dance music 18:20 School broadcast, 17:00 S. K. Abhyankar, bhini talas, 17:30 B. G. Pathak, violin, 7:45 Surangi Vakil, G geet, 18:10 B. G. Pathak, violin 18:30 B. Majrekar, puria 19:00 Air artist, tarana, 19:10 Locals, 19:20 Surangi Vakil, G geet, 19:30 P. E. Dandekar, eman 19:45 For industrial workers, 20:30 Debate on "Duties and rights", G 20:45 Month's song 21:15 India and world 21:45 R. M. C. Samples books review, 22:00 P. Waring and his Pennysylvia, variety music.

VARIATIONS
 353 m. 7:40 Progs, 08:00 B. G. Pathak, violin, 08:45 P. R. Dandekar M pad, 13:00 D. N. Walvekar, bhaygeet, 13:10 Ragas, 19:00 R. Sarosh for women, 17:30 D. N. Walvekar, M songs, 17:45 Air artist, K. bhajan, 18:00 P. R. Dandekar, M pad, 18:20 Villagers' prog, in M and 18:50 in K, 19:20 D. N. Walvekar, bhaygeet, 19:30 Commercial news, 20:30 20:15 Hindi by radio, 20:30 B. Shridhankar, M talk, 20:45 Air artist selections from "Meetha Bhakar", 21:00 Azimkhan and Ratnakant, sitar and jaltarang, 21:30 Film songs, 21:45 Y. K. Pradhan, violin, 22:00 A. Gogte, M roopak, 22:15 U. F. Khan, kh. v. d.

BARODA
 250 m.—07:30 Svar vilas, 07:45 Progs, 07:50 A. H. Khan geet, dabra, 08:15 G. G. Gaekwad, shahna, 08:30 G. A. Sharma, music, 17:50 As in Ahmedabad, 18:10 G. G. Gaekwad, shahna, 18:30 For rural listeners, 19:00 As in Ahmedabad, 19:30 G. G. Gaekwad, shahna, 19:45 G. A. Sharma, music, 20:00 Amirbai, Karnatak, 20:10 Locals, 20:30 Prem parag, 21:30 As in Ahmedabad, 21:45 Radio Orchi.

AHMEDABAD
 326.1 m. 7:30 a.m. K. H. Desai, bhajans, 07:40 Progs, 07:45 Bhavana, 08:15 As in Baroda, 08:30 V. D. Tendulkar, R. music, 17:30 V. D. Tendulkar, cl., 18:10 As in Baroda, 18:30 For women, G, 19:00 Brains Trust, G, 19:30 For industrial workers 20:00 Locals, 20:05 Juthika Ray, 20:30 V. R. Ashvale, oboe, 20:45 K. Bhagat, bhajans, 21:30 V. D. Tendulkar, cl., 21:45 As in Baroda.

GOA
 31.22 m. 7:00 a.m. Bill Bailey's musical clock, 9:00 Stars sing, 9:15 Pipes of melody 9:30 Negro spirituals, 9:45 Indian of purple, sage, 10:00 Meet the band, 10:30 Tropicana, 10:45 Vera says, 11:00 Concert half of air, 12:00 p.m. Salen serenade, 12:30 Ride them cow boy, 12:45 "Pop concert" 1:00 Progs, 2:00 Concert hall of air, 3:00 Hindi film music 5:00 Marathi prog, 6:00 Candlelight and Silver, 6:30 Blue Barron presents, 6:45 Keynotes by Carle, 7:00 Tropicana, 7:15 Radio Ganga, Glee Club, 7:30 Music about words.

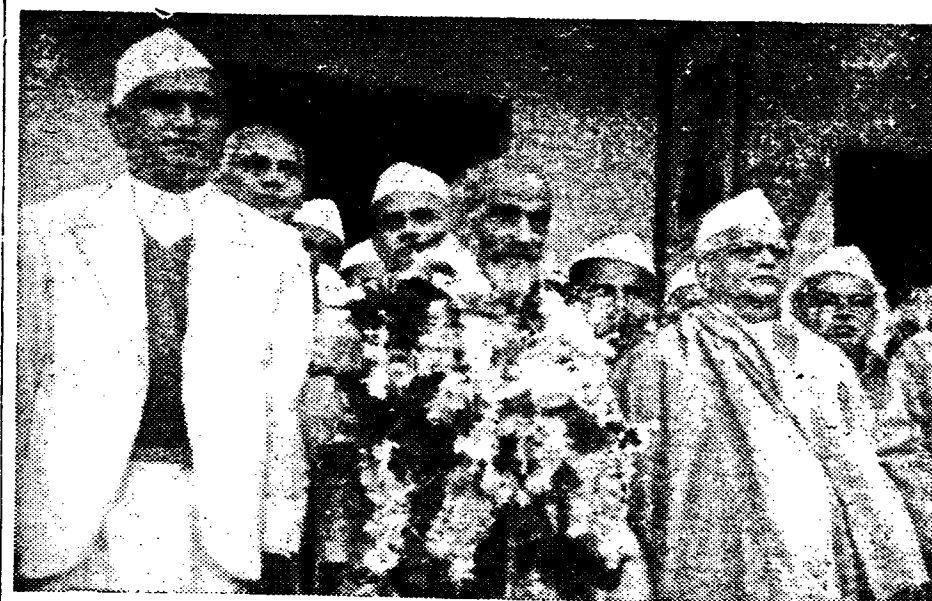
Birthday Centenary Of Harish Chandra

BANARAS, Sept. 17 (PTI): The birthday centenary of Bhartendu Harish Chandra maker of the modern Hindi was celebrated here yesterday under the auspices of the Nagri Pracharini Sabha.
 The function was inaugurated by the Maharaja of Banaras.
 Acharya Narendra Deva, Vice-Chancellor of the Lucknow University, paying his homage said that Bhartendu was the father of modern Hindi. Born in 1850, he lived only 35 years and during this short life he had done the best service to Hindi language. Now when Hindi had attained the position of national language "we should be grateful to him".

Spain's Offer For Western European Defence

HEIDELBERG, Sept. 17 (PET-Reuters): A group of high Spanish Army officers declared yesterday that Spain was prepared to mobilise 44 divisions within 36 hours for a common defence of Western Europe in the event of a Russian attack.
 The group which includes the Deputy Chief of the Spanish Army's General Staff, General Jesus Acquirre, said that Spain now has 22 divisions under army, but not all of these divisions were up to full strength and Spain was short of military equipment.

TANDON ARRIVES AT NASIK



Rousing reception was given to Shri. Furushottamas Tandon, the president-elect of the 56th session of the Indian National Congress, when he arrived by a special train at Nasik.

GIVE GOA PROBLEM MORE IMPORTANCE

Memorandum To Nasik Delegates

BELGAUM, Sept. 17 (PTI): The plea that the problem of Goa should receive the same importance as that given to Kashmir by the Government of India has been made by the National Congress (Goa) in a memorandum addressed to the delegates of the Nasik session of the Indian National Congress.
 In the swift changing international scene, the memorandum said, Goa had an immense strategic importance. The issue before the Indian Government was whether Goa was an integral part of India or not, the memorandum said. If it was not an integral part, Government should treat the Goans as foreigners, and if it was an integral part, the Government should call immediately a halt to all the anti-Indian propaganda that was going on in Goa through the subsidised press, and the so-called Radio of Goa, and should show by action their firm determination to see that Goa was liberated from Portuguese domination at any cost.
 The memorandum revealed that Portuguese Government was spending Rs. 30 lakhs per year for intensive propaganda campaign against everything Indian.

PAST PLEDGES

Regretting that the problem of Portuguese possessions had not received from the Government of India the attention it deserved, the memorandum reminded the delegates of the past pledges of the Indian National Congress and implored its active support in the cause of the liberation of Goa.
 The time factor was of paramount importance in the struggle of Goa Congress for freeing Portuguese possessions from subjection, the memorandum said, and added any delay on part of the Indian Government in solving the problem of Portuguese possessions would mean one more opportunity for "the enemy to consolidate his position, and a bitter disappointment to all the Goans who were anxiously awaiting the hour of their deliverance".

GRAVE DISCONTENT IN PAKISTAN

Suhrawardy Attacks Government

LAHORE, Sept. 17 (PTI): Mr. H. S. Suhrawardy, President of Awami Muslim League, said here yesterday that there was "grave and deep" discontent in Pakistan and that much work remained to be done.
 In a fifteen hundred-word statement, Mr. Suhrawardy criticised the Pakistan government for complacency regarding their achievements and said the "Prime Minister thinks that our appraisal of the present situation in Pakistan and our criticism of the failure of his government have lowered Pakistan's international reputation. I am afraid he has been greatly misled by formal diplomatic praises showered on the young country on its anti-versaries."
 "The diplomatic world is not blind," he added, "and countries know exactly where Pakistan stands. Does he think that our international reputation stands high after Kashmir, Junagadh and Hyderabad? Does he think that diplomats in Karachi are favourably impressed by shacks of refugees and their poverty, by lack of industrialisation, education, health services, of increasing taxation and lower incomes and savings and by a decline in morale of administration by nepotism and jobbery."

CONFIDENCE LOST

Referring to the Muslim League, he said "people have lost confidence in the organisation, central and provincial, and they realise with sadness that what claims to be the League is not the organisation of the Quaid-e-Azam, a people's movement imbued with the spirit of service and sacrifice but a hollow shell, an arena for securing personal advantages."
 Mr. Suhrawardy said the Nehru-Liaquat Pact was "the first step" towards giving security to the Muslims in India. The Government of India would have to continue to work on the lines of the Pact for a longer period if definite results are to be achieved.
 A fourth director and the manager of the bank were stated to have "evaded arrest escape."

GANDHINAGAR GETS SUNSHINE

GANDHINAGAR, Sept. 17 (PTI):
 The weather was bright and the atmosphere in Gandhinagar warmed up today as the sun peeped through scattered clouds.

The strong winds overnight, approaching the velocity of a gale, caused slight damage to some of the temporary structures in the Nagar and one of the plywood arches at the entrance to the Delegates Camp was uprooted and broken.

Small pools and brooklets caused by the steady rainfall yesterday were gradually drying up today. This enabled hundreds of visitors from far and near to visit the Nagar.

Strong gusty winds blew over the entire area and weather experts forecast occasional light showers and moderately strong winds during the next 36 hours. The weather was however, expected to improve generally tomorrow.

Arrangements To Receive Sardar Patel

(From Our Correspondent)
UJJAIN, Sept. 17.

On receiving information from headquarters of the Madhya Bharat Rajpramukh the authorities of Ujjain district have begun to make reception arrangements on grand scale when Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel visits Ujjain on the October 3 for two hours. It is stated that the Rajpramukh has specially asked to make grand reception arrangements on the occasion. The authorities and the persons connected with the Rajpramukh circle are meeting and discussing details. The local Congress workers and the City Congress will decide detail programme concerning Sardar Patel's visit and will declare that all arrangements should be made through Congress Committee.
 It is reported that Sardar Patel will be requested to perform the opening ceremony of the statue of the late Madhwarao Scendhia Maharaja of Gwalior in the Gopal Chowk.

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 'Ovaltine' speeds up convalescence because it contains in correctly balanced form every nutritive element necessary to sound health.
 It is a concentrated extraction combining the energy-giving properties of creamy cows' milk, ripe barley malt and specially prepared cocoa, together with natural phosphatides and vitamins. 'Ovaltine' is further fortified with additional B and D vitamins. As a general tonic food, in health or in sickness, 'Ovaltine' is unsurpassed. Take care to avoid substitutes.

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Pathan Sympathy For Assam 'Quake Victims

CHEQUE PRESENTED TO MORARJI DESAI

BOMBAY, Sunday: A cheque of Rs. 1,001 was presented to Shri Morarji Desai, Minister for Home and Revenue, this afternoon by the Afridi Jirga at a meeting of their community at Mahalaxmi towards their contribution for relief of Assam sufferers.

A spokesman of the Jirga referred to the difficulty experienced by the members of his community in going to their native place and returning to Bombay as a result of the creation of Pakistan.

Shri Desai said that it was not possible to make any changes in the existing laws at this stage. He expressed the hope that various questions, including that of Kashmir, requiring settlement by the two countries—Bharat and Pakistan—would be solved quickly, satisfactorily and in a way that would ensure permanent friendship between the two countries.

He explained to them the secular character of the State in Bharat and said that like any other citizen of India, they could also live in India in the way they liked, provided they observed the rules and regulations in force in the State.

"The Pathans have earned a reputation for their bravery," said Shri Desai, "but there are a few among them who associate themselves with criminal activities. Such persons bring disgrace to the whole community and they should, therefore, be handed over to the police."

STUDENTS COLLECT RS. 4001

Sankar Mandal, an inter-collegiate student organization of Bombay, has collected a sum of Rs. 4001/- from the film show given in aid of Assam Relief Fund. This sum along with 20 dozen readymade cloth which have been given by local cloth merchants have been sent to His Excellency the Governor of Assam.

THE HOPES OF ARMED FORCES

Gen. Cariappa's Call To Territorial Forces

CALCUTTA, Sept. 17 (PTI): General K. M. Cariappa, Commander-in-Chief of the Indian Army, told over two thousand men and officers of the territorial army and the National Cadet Corps at a parade here this morning that they were the hopes of the armed forces of India.

He advised them to make the best use of this training opportunity and acquire qualities which would make them good soldiers, sailors and airmen, and enable them to win respect of the men they would command.

General Cariappa reminded the territorial units that they formed second line to the regular army and in any national emergency they would, besides relieving the army of its many static duties, take the field in defence of their Motherland.

Stop Press

MACARTHUR IN HIGH GLEE

Says "That's A Good Sight For My Old Eyes"

TOKYO, Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters): Gen. Douglas MacArthur, visiting his troops at the front line as they drove towards Seoul today, looked down at four dead Communist soldiers and declared "That's a good sight for my old eyes". The United Nations Commander joined his forward troops at a point on the Inchon-Seoul road, five miles from Kimpo airfield.

The four dead men were in a scene of sickening carnage where American Marines only three hours before trapped a North Korean force of tanks and infantry. Six blackened tanks lay burning on the roadway.

Two naked bodies lying on top of one burning tank were literally sizzling. Scores of others were lying in the cane fields by the side of the road.

A heap of bodies in the centre of the road had been mashed into pulp by American General Patton tanks.

At a detailed briefing at battle headquarters General MacArthur was told how the American Marines advancing on Kimpo airfield met little resistance. But those United Nations troops who branched to the right up the main road to Seoul found stiffening opposition.

The Marines in this sector knocked out four North Korean tanks. An intelligence officer told General MacArthur at battle headquarters that the tanks had been knocked out by Bazookas.

MACARTHUR'S STRATEGY General MacArthur said "The enemy has committed a great mass of his forces in Southern Korea". He added "Seoul is the very heart of the situation". He declared he was going to try to make it "impossible" for the North Koreans to reinforce or supply their southern combat area. "If that can be accomplished, these forces will sooner or later disintegrate and cease to be a co-ordinated fighting army," he said.

The 70-year-old General clambered over a burned-out tank with surprising agility. He inspected the calibre of the cannon and a gaping hole in the vehicle's side. "For a Russian tank I would say that was in first class condition," he said. For half an hour, General MacArthur stood watching the American Marines advancing up the broad green valley leading to Kimpo airport.

Latest Report Received In Washington

WASHINGTON, Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters): A United States Army Briefing Officer said today that the latest report the Pentagon had received from Korea showed that United Nations forces were still about a dozen miles west of Seoul. Information received here this morning from Far East Headquarters reported the United Nations forces about 6 miles off Inchon.

Israel Car Strikes Mine: No One Hurt

LONDON, Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters): Israel radio reported yesterday that an Israeli military car struck a mine in the Western Negev on Sept. 15 while at the same time hand grenades were thrown from an ambush.

The car was extensively damaged but its passengers were uninjured, the radio said.

Israel is to lodge a complaint with the mixed Israel-Egyptian Armistice Commission, the radio report added.

Call For Rearmament Of France

DEAUVILLE, Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters): The Radical (Government Coalition) Party Congress here yesterday passed a resolution calling for a speed-up of French Rearmament.

Delegates had previously heard ex-Premier, Eduard Daladier tell them: "France doubtless has the right to ask reasonable things of the British and the Americans, to ask them to increase their effectiveness in Europe. But she must give the example. She must destroy the vipers nest of the fifth column behind her, and she must arm herself."

India's Assurance To Arabs

ALEXANDRIA, Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters): India has told Egypt that she will continue to support Arab questions in the United Nations even if India decides to recognise the State of Israel.

This was announced here yesterday by Egypt's acting Foreign Minister, Ibrahim Farag. It was a reply to an Egyptian request about Indian recog-

Lala Hardev Sahai, General Secretary of the All-India Cow Sewak Sangh, has demanded "vigorous" enforcement of the provisions of Section 48 of the Indian Constitution to stop destruction of milch cattle and other useful animals.

U. N. Troops Fight In Seoul Suburbs

(Continued from Page 1)

bombs today near the vast United Nations invasion armada at Inchon port. A British colony class cruiser was shaken off a pear miss but shot down one of the Yaks. The other escaped. This was the first Air attack on the United Nations fleet in Korea. Communist resistance to the amphibious United Nations landing at Inchon was still reported today to be "spotty".

The American Marines' heavy tanks and Navy corair rocket-carrying fighter planes, destroyed six Communist panzer tanks which were trying to break up Marine positions on the Inchon-Seoul road just after dawn today.

The Communists who appear to be committing their forces piecemeal as they come up to the threatened area, have now lost 15 tanks since the landing three days ago.

N. KOREANS FLEEING One hundred and twenty miles to the southeast of the Seoul area, where Allied forces are trying to burst out of the Pusan defence box, the elements of three North Korean divisions were reported today to be fleeing across the Nakdong river.

The United Nations troops, now within 20 miles of Waegwan, were reported to be meeting determined Communist resistance, but were advancing under constant air cover. Tonight's Eighth Army communique said part of the United States Second Division on the centre of the western line had moved to the Nakdong river against light resistance but the southern flank was stalled against strong Communist positions. A United Nations column which broke through west of Taegu, then turned north to Waegwan fought today for high ground just south of the river town. The communique said the column was making slow progress.

The American Twentieth Division in the deep south was halted by Communists holding high ground southwest of Haman, the communique said. It added that South Korean troops had made steady progress on the northern front, forcing the Communists out of Angang, eight miles southwest of Pohang.

THREE-PRONGED DRIVE ON SEOUL

South Korean Radio reports said that American Marines today started a three pronged drive on Seoul from the north, west and south and penetrated within the city.

Their forces crossed the Han river, spearheaded by tanks with 150 millimetre guns, it was claimed. The United Nations forces had started a fierce counter-attack at a point eight miles southwest of Seoul but a bombardment from seven destroyers had silenced Communist fire.

The Radio quoted American reconnaissance reports as stating that the Communists had mobilised the entire populace of Seoul-vital supplies and communications centre-for defence work. They were said to be erecting barricades in the path of the advancing United Nations troops.

U. S. Marines Meet With Sporadic Resistance

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FIRM BEACHHEAD

On the second day of General MacArthur's amphibious landing operation at Inchon the United Nations had secured a firm beachhead. The port city of Inchon was firmly in United Nations hands with South Korean troops mopping up Communist remnants inside the city.

American First Marine Division under the Command of General Oliver P. Smith was meeting "sporadic" resistance as it advanced along the Inchon-Seoul road.

Latest official reports reaching General MacArthur's Headquarters in Tokyo said the Marines had taken up firm positions six miles east of Inchon. Unconfirmed reports said some American Marines had reached Seoul and hand-to-hand fighting was taking place.

The pattern of Communist resistance on the Inchon-Seoul road, described as "slow and indecisive" is taken by General MacArthur's Headquarters as an indication that the amphibious operation took the North Koreans completely by surprise.

Effective Air Support

TOKYO, Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters): Improved weather allowed United Nations air forces to take the air in strength today to give effective support to the advancing ground troops, an official air communique from General MacArthur's Headquarters said tonight.

Many scheduled missions were delayed early this morning by bad weather but later fighters and light bombers went out to strike at enemy vehicles and communications. Light bombers accounted for considerable damage to bridges, rolling stock and marshalling yards, the communique said.

Three million leaflets were dropped around the front battle lines by a flight of B-29 planes, it added.

The communique said that a flight of B-26s operated in the south-west part of Korea just north of the 37th Parallel and attacked a supply train.

"Several oil tanks were left burning when we finished strafing and rocketing the length of the train," Capt. Robert T. Price of Raymond, Mississippi, was quoted as saying.

Seoul And Pyongyang Radios Silent

TOKYO, Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters):—Seoul Radio stopped transmission suddenly at 7 a.m. this morning, according to reports from receiving stations in the northern part of Kyushu, Japan. The reports added that the radio at Pyongyang, capital of North Korea, had not been heard since noon yesterday. The only North Korean Communist broadcasts still being heard were from Chongjin on the north-east coast.

Future Of Trade Union Movement In Britain

(Continued from Page 1)

fair and equitable manner he will have to take steps to place some control on profits. Capital levy or annual capital tax has been suggested as a means of helping to pay for rearmament. Whatever plans are made, the trade union leadership should see to it that no steps are taken that may lead to inflation. "Uncontrolled inflation" as Laski has said "is usually paid for working class suffering."

NEUTRALITY PETITION

Signatures to a new kind of petition are being collected in Britain. This is a petition for keeping Britain out of any Third World War. A committee was recently set up in Newcastle, to work for a policy of neutrality. The petition in substance says that resigning the disastrous consequences to the British public in the event of the country becoming involved in a third world war, the signatories urge the Government to withdraw from all military commitments and alliances and declare for a policy of neutrality.

The petition has the blessings of the Independent Labour Party, Peace Pledge Union and the Commonwealth Party, but is not likely to prove successful. No doubt the people of Britain do not want a war. But they have accepted the present situation, with its risk of war, in spirit of almost fatalism. They see no escape from it and will fight if they must. Indeed, Britain is now too deep in the business to be able to pull out. There was an excellent opportunity for Britain to play neutral role but that opportunity was missed long ago. If a conflict now breaks out between the two large blocks, America and Russia, Britain must do what America does.

ARMS AND EXPORTS

Export market being a matter of life and death to Britain, people are seriously considering the effects that the new arms drive is likely to have on the country's export drive. It has not been easy to switch from war production to peace production. It would be even more difficult to reswitch the factories to armaments.

Rootes in his speech at the Humber Jubilee Convention, which was attended amongst others by the High Commissioner for India, pointed out the difficulties of job of switch-over. His factories, which produce and cars and trucks, as they are laid out, could not be easily converted to armaments not allied to the products they are making today. Sir William said, "while we could switch will no more than most appalling difficulties to making mechanised vehicles—armoured cars, tanks, etc.—it would be wasteful of time, machine tools and manpower to switch over to something though in the event of hard necessity, we may have to do so."

This is also the view of many other industrialists and the Government is bound to give out, could the fullest consideration. What the Government will have, to quote Sir William, is to devise means of superimposing our rearmament on our export drive and create the former without hopelessly dislocating the latter.

"Otherwise" the warning "we shall find ourselves without either arms or exports. But to have both arms and exports at the same time is not easy. Whatever plans are made, armaments must affect the export drive."

HUMBER JUBILEE

The Humber Jubilee celebrations, to which many Indians were invited, was a delightful affair. Rootes brothers received the guests with the usual vivaciousity. Rootes brothers are some of the most enterprising men in this country, and it will be remembered that Rootes have already taken steps to start their factories in India. Humber, now celebrating jubilee, started in 1868 with making bicycles. Business that is still carried on in conjunction with Raleigh Industries Ltd. Between 1895 and 1900 they made motor cars, cycles, motor tricycles and certain types of automobiles. It is actually 50 years ago since they started producing cars and put them on the roads of the world. The new models, the guests saw at the Convention, left them in no doubt that Humber's march with times and are up to the minute in car making technique.

U.P. Control & Supplies Bill

LUCKNOW, Sept. 17 (PTI): The U.P. Legislative passed today the second reading of the U.P. Control of Supplies (Consolidation of Powers) Bill 1950. The Bill seeks to extend the life of the original Act till September 30, 1952.

When the House met today an opposition member raised a point of order that today being a public holiday there should be no session of the House. The Deputy Speaker rejected the plea and said that there had been precedents for such session of the House on Sunday.

Dr. A. M. Malik, Minority Minister for Pakistan, thanked the members of the majority community here for protecting the life and honour of the minority community. One might say it was their duty and he wished people everywhere understood this. A quarrel between the two communities would help none; only the progress of the country would be hampered.

Dr. Malik said that none in West Bengal should get on the idea that Muslims in East Pakistan would be happy if all Hindus left the place. "We shall have to hang our heads in shame before the outside world that we are incapable of creating conditions in which they can live," Dr. Malik said.

He asked the East Bengal refugees to return to their homes instead of being "a burden" here.

People, he said sometime misunderstood that Pakistan was an Islamic State and forgot the difference between an Islamic State and Islamic principles. The constitution of Pakistan, based on

Islamic principles, provided equal opportunity to all its citizens. Earlier, the Minority Ministers visited a refugee camp at Basudevpur, about four miles from here, accommodating about 940 families hailing from different East Bengal districts. So far 568 families have been rehabilitated. The camp, stretching over three to four square miles, is provided with a hospital and fourteen tube wells. The Minority Ministers also visited some ancient monumental relics for which Bishnupur is famous. The party returned to Bankura at night.

G. B. S. Cheerful LUTON (Bedfordshire), Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters): A bulletin issued this morning said that there was no significant change in the condition of Mr. George Bernard Shaw who was operated upon last week for a broken thigh bone. He was stated to be "comfortable and very cheerful."

D. Ps Movement

CALCUTTA, Sept. 17 (PTI): During the past 24 hours 5,009 Hindus and 3,432 Muslims arrived into West Bengal from Eastern Pakistan by rail and 5,185 Hindus and 2,844 Muslims left.

BANGALORE, Sept. 17 (PTI): His Highness the Rajpramukh of Mysore has donated one lakh of rupees to the Assam relief fund for which a State committee was set up yesterday.

The Government of Tanganyika has floated a three and half per cent loan of one million seventy-five thousand sterling redeemable between 1970 and 1973.

The telephone office had nearly eight inches of flood water inside the premises this afternoon. The city Kotwali had nearly four feet of water in the compound and three feet in some rooms.

The municipal electric pumps were working non-stop at five p.m. but they were not keeping pace with the downpour.

The road communications between Jullundur and adjoining towns were cut off by flood water. The telephone and telegraph lines were, however, working uninterrupted till six p.m.

Congress To Be Asked To O.K. Pact

(Continued from Page 1)

to be finally endorsed by the All-India Congress Committee

TANDON PRESIDES Mr. Purushottamdas Tandon, President-elect of the Congress, today presided over the meeting of the Congress Working Committee for the first time under the provisions of the Congress Constitution. The outgoing President, Dr. Pattabhi Sitaramayya, was also present.

One of the first acts of the Working Committee under the new President was to reiterate the resolution of the Jaipur session on foreign possessions.

Aney On Communism

Mr. M. S. Aney, Governor of Bihar, in a message to the Congress regrets his inability to attend the annual Congress "due to bad health and the serious situation in Bihar due to food scarcity."

He expressed the hope that the Congress would "adopt a resolution inviting attention to the menace to world peace by aggressive communism and suggest measures to meet this growing evil."

R.R. Diwakar For Nasik

NAGPUR, Sept. (PTI): Mr. R. R. Diwakar, Minister of State for Information and Broadcasting left here tonight for Nasik.

Earlier he addressed a students' meeting at the Akhil Bharatiya Vidhyarthi Parishad.

In the afternoon he visited the All India Radio station here and had a 30-minute discussion with the officials on the part All India Radio could play in the popularisation of classical music.

Later he addressed a meeting of the workers of the Indian National Trade Union Congress.

They Met Tandon

GANDHINAGAR, Sept. 17 (UPI): Pandit Govind Ballabh Pant, Chief Minister of Uttar Pradesh called on Congress President-elect Shri Purushottamdas Tandon tonight at the latter's residence.

A large number of Congress delegates from various provinces including the newly-elected Congress Presidents from Assam and Utkal also called on Tandon tonight.

Later, a delegation from Tamilnad visited the Congress President-elect tonight.

MAKE ROOM FOR BOTH MUSLIMS & HINDUS

C.C. Biswas Urges India And Pakistan

BISHNUPUR, (West Bengal), Sept. 17 (PTI). ADDRESSING a mixed meeting of Hindus and Muslims in the local college hall, Mr. C. C. Biswas, Minority Minister for India, said that though the country was divided, India and Pakistan should make room for both Hindus and Muslims in their respective territories.

Party or factional politics should not stand in the path of progress of any country. It should be the duty of every citizen in India whatever political faith he might ascribe to, to save his country from ruin and help in protecting her independence. They should all forget their differences and take others as their friends.

Mr. Biswas said that a sense of fear and apprehension was still in the minds of the minority community. This should be removed not by verbal assurances but by deeds.

Dr. A. M. Malik, Minority Minister for Pakistan, thanked the members of the majority community here for protecting the life and honour of the minority community. One might say it was their duty and he wished people everywhere understood this.

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Western European Defence Plans AGREEMENT AMONG 12 FOREIGN MINISTERS

NEW YORK, September 17 (PTI-Reuters): The North Atlantic Council yesterday reached agreement on all the essential aspects of a Western European Defence programme, except the question of German rearmament, which was being postponed until next week, high officials said yesterday.

The same source said the entire agenda, with the exception of Germany, had been dealt with and sent to the Deputies for drafting an agreed communique. The Deputies will meet all day today to draft the text. This will then be referred to the full Council on Monday for final approval.

The 12 Foreign Ministers of the North Atlantic Council discussed for more than two hours yesterday the problem of the defence of Western Europe.

The meeting was dominated by a long French statement on Western defence and Germany's participation in it.

Mr. Robert Schuman, French Foreign Minister, was understood to have given a comprehensive reaction to the equally detailed review of the subject made on September 15 by Mr. Dean Acheson, United States Secretary of State.

Mr. Schuman, before the meeting adjourned for lunch, was believed to have revealed clearly the duality of the French point of view which in varying degrees is shared by other European members of the Council. This duality consists of a desire to see the lines of defence in Western Europe extended as far east as possible.

Mr. Schuman was understood to have stressed that the integration of German forces would in any case involve prior consultation with the German Government.

The review of Western European defence by the 12 Ministers yesterday, controlled by the North Atlantic member states and drawing up of a skeleton plan for mobilising this tonnage in the event of an emergency.

The Ministers, who are now behind schedule, have on their agenda it is believed Turkey's demand for membership of the North Atlantic Pact and of a North Atlantic shipping pool.

This pool, which is envisaged as complementary to the main joint defence plans, is understood to aim at the listing of all available tonnage controlled by the North Atlantic member states and drawing up of a skeleton plan for mobilising this tonnage in the event of an emergency.

RISE IN PRICES The Council was faced with what one official called a problem of "enormous scope"—how to prevent rearmament programmes from sending prices of raw materials to new high levels.

The official said there had already been a "massive rise" in such prices, which was of deep concern to all European Governments.

Mr. Robert Schuman, French Foreign Minister, proposed to the Council to set up an expert study group to see if it was possible to establish an international price control organisation to prevent profiteering and "runaway" inflation.

The Council gave some attention to the problem of relations with Spain, but a high source said nothing had been decided.

DEFEATED CANDIDATE IN A TEMPER

Tamilnad Congress Election COIMBATORE, Sept. 15 (PTI):—Mr. C. P. Subbiah tendered his resignation of the membership of the Working Committee of the Tamil Nad Congress Committee today.

Mr. Subbiah, who contested the presidency of the Tamilnad Provincial Congress Committee against Mr. K. Kamaraja Nadar, was defeated in the election.

In a letter addressed to the President of the T.N.C.C., Mr. Subbiah says: "You did not consult me nor did you take my consent in making the nomination to the Working Committee. I have to conclude that my nomination to the Working Committee has not been made to seek my co-operation."

Kaira Citizens' Donation

(From Our Correspondent) AHMEDABAD, Sept. 17.

Citizens of Kaira, at a meeting held at Nadiad decided to contribute Rs. two lakhs to the Sardar Patel Jayanti Fund of Gujarat.

The Government of Tanganyika has floated a three and half per cent loan of one million seventy-five thousand sterling redeemable between 1970 and 1973.

The telephone office had nearly eight inches of flood water inside the premises this afternoon. The city Kotwali had nearly four feet of water in the compound and three feet in some rooms.

The municipal electric pumps were working non-stop at five p.m. but they were not keeping pace with the downpour.

The road communications between Jullundur and adjoining towns were cut off by flood water. The telephone and telegraph lines were, however, working uninterrupted till six p.m.

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AHMEDNAGAR XI TROUNCED BY FIVE GOALS TO ONE

Culture League Enter Semi-Final

(By Our Soccer Correspondent)

Bombay, Sunday. A huge Sunday crowd returned home disappointed when this evening's quarter final of the Western India Football Championship for the Rahimtulla Cup between India Culture League and the Ahmednagar District Football Association XI fared out to be a one sided encounter the local side winning by five goals to one at the Cooperage. They now meet Indian Navy in the semi-final.

Much was expected from the visitors, but their performance hardly came up to the standard of our third division sides. Ground conditions were not to blame, for it was a perfect playing field. In each half the visitors managed to hit their opponents goal area but, thrice.

On the other hand India Culture League had a day of goal scoring. Five goals, four of them in the initial half, served to give them a perfect practice. No account of the number of wasted chances was kept as they were unaccountably too many.

There was nothing spectacular about today's game. Goalkeeper Ferguson of the Ahmednagar XI had quite a time keeping the ball low. He let in some rather tame shots, but managed to stop some difficult ones. His idea as a custodian was poor. His poor judgement in collecting the ball often amused the crowd.

India Culture League made some slight changes in their side with a purpose of experimenting and giving their players a chance to try their skill in other positions. Salvi, who usually plays as right outer and when needed as right half was sent into the pivotal berth. He, however, had little to do in defence as the attack hardly functioned and in attack he distributed the ball astutely.

Culture League played without Mukherjee their right full back and Pereira played in his position, but had little to do. Woodcock played half way up in his opponents territory, keeping them at bay at home.

An orgy of goal scoring was expected when Culture League opened their accounts in the sixth minute through Laloo, but the half time score was only one goal. Two minutes after the first goal Parab scored the second with a top of the box shot. Four minutes later, Thomas sent in a similar shot, and ten minutes before half time Laloo scored his sides fourth goal.

Five minutes after resumption Laxman of the Ahmednagar side left the field due to an injured leg and the team played one short thereafter. In the tenth minute, Parab took hold of a rebound from the woodwork after Laloo had tried to beat Ferguson.

Five minutes before the final whistle Baboo Thorat converted a penalty kick when Bhoja fouled an attacker when about to score from a fine solo run by Dattu Thorat. This gave the visitors some courage to fight on, but with two attacks they died down.

The teams were:—

INDIA CULTURE LEAGUE:—Bhoja; Pereira, Woodcock; Jacob, Salvi, Fattu; Albert, Parab, Laloo, Thorat, Peter.

AHMEDNAGAR DISTRICT ASSN:—Capt. Ferguson; Kapoor, S. Hussein; Ghorpade, Narain, Banode; Nange, Laxman, Dattu Thorat, Baboo Thorat, Lient, Desai.

Referee:—N. K. Uchil.

Tourist Trophy Car Race

BELFAST, (Northern Ireland), Sept. 16 (PTI-Reuters): Stirling Moss driving a Jaguar today won the International Tourist Trophy Car Race over the six miles Dundrod circuit near here with an average speed of 75.15 miles per hour. He was ahead from the start and never lost the lead.

Peter Whitehead also driving a Jaguar was second with 74.13 miles per hour and Bob Gerard in a Frazer Nash third with 71.92 miles per hour.

STUDENTS BEATEN BY POLICE

MADURA, Sept. 17 (PTI): Sullivan Police, Bangalore, defeated the Students Club of Trichinopoly by four goals to one in the replay of the semi-final match in the Rising Sun Football Tournament this evening.

The Bangalore team will meet the Hyderabad City Police tomorrow in the finals.

FOOTBALL

5-30 B. E. S. T. vs. Ahmednagar W. I. Championship semi-final.

5-40 p.m. Khataur S. C. vs. Worli United (Rovers).

5-30 p.m. Little Powers N. S. vs. St. Sebastian S. H. (Covasi) Jhansingh Cup Final.

C. C. I. CONNOR

5-45 p.m. Ladies doubles first round.

5-45 p.m. Mixed doubles first and second rounds followed by men's doubles third round.

C. C. I. OPEN TABLE TENNIS

Siloo Motiwalla Fully Extended

BOMBAY, Sunday. A very lively encounter between Miss. Siloo Motiwalla and Miss Ruby Satara-walla highlighted the day's programme in the Cricket Club of India's open Table Tennis Tournament at the Sir Nojeeve Saklatwala Courts this evening, the former winning after a hectic three game match.

Siloo Motiwalla won the first game over the extra points 26-24 and then lost the next over the extra points 22-24, but Ruby faded out in the third and succumbed quite easily claiming only 7 points from her opponent. Siloo now enters the third round.

Two other matches that deserve mention are that between Enid Bocarro and Sun Munshi which though closely fought ended in straight games for the former, while in the other game Indu Desai disposed of Miss Sunita Amladi in straight game too.

In the second round of the Junior's Singles, seeded M. L. Lulla was taken the full distance by K. K. Karanja. The score being 21-18, 19-21, 21-16. The following are the results:

JUNIORS' SINGLES
M. L. Lulla beat K. K. Karanja 21-18, 19-21, 21-16; B. J. Bamboat beat N. V. Merchant 21-9, 21-7; S. V. Merchant beat P. R. Pednaryan 21-19, 15-21, 21-15; S. K. Thackersey beat S. E. Dattur 21-12, 21-15; S. L. Bajaj beat P. J. Bhagat 21-6, 21-11; A. B. Dhadpale beat Subash Pandit 21-10, 21-7; C. P. Nayudu beat P. N. Nariman 14-21, 21-13, 21-19; A. Ramani beat D. F. Pandole 21-19, 18-21, 21-13.

WOMEN'S SINGLES (First Round): Miss Jaya Walawalkar beat Miss K. Rege 21-9, 21-11; Miss Sayeed Sultana beat Miss M. J. Canteenwala 21-3, 21-8; Mrs. A. J. Patel beat Miss C. R. Jari-wala 24-22, 21-19; Miss M. R. Jhaveri beat Miss P. H. Billimoria 21-15, 14-21, 21-17; Mrs. M. Bharucha beat Miss B. D'Mello 18-21, 21-18, 21-18; Miss S. Motiwalla beat Miss N. V. Merchant 21-15, 21-15; Miss A. R. Joosab beat Miss C. Mistry 9-21, 22-20, 21-19; Miss R. Satara-walla beat Miss K. L. J. 21-14, 21-10; Miss M. Chasawalla beat Miss K. Boyle 20-22, 21-14, 21-18; Miss S. Bala beat Miss J. Nunes 21-15, 21-16; Miss Enid Bocarro beat Miss Dhun Munshi 21-16, 21-12; Miss Indu Desai beat Miss S. R. Amladi 21-11, 21-12; Mrs. N. H. Colan beat Miss M. A. Lalje 21-14, 21-13; Mrs. A. Ghosh w.o. Miss D. Setna.

SECOND ROUND
Mrs. A. J. Patel beat Mrs. N. H. Colan, 21-14, 21-12; Miss Sayeed Sultana beat Miss A. R. Joosab, 21-13, 21-10; Miss Enid Bocarro beat Miss B. E. Ghawalla 21-10, 21-8; Miss D. Setna beat Miss M. R. Jhaveri 21-8, 21-14; Miss S. Motiwalla beat Miss R. Satara-walla 26-24, 22-24, 21-7; Miss Indu Desai beat Miss S. Bala, 21-10, 21-12.

THIRD ROUND (First Round)
Y. S. Vyas beat M. V. Lalady beat J. N. Golwankar & L. G. Waigankar 21-10, 21-18; N. N. Honavar & K. Vasant beat D. K. Nayak & N. N. Banerji 21-6, 21-2; D. Sampat & J. S. Patkar beat S. Rao & A. G. Scott, 21-6, 21-9; M. S. Mallapur & A. G. Nandan beat K. R. Amladi & N. Joshi, 21-14, 21-14, 21-17; C. P. Nayudu & S. V. Goakar beat H. D. Issa & R. A. Seth, 21-15, 21-10; J. C. Parikh & V. K. Nedarya beat P. D. Hillo & F. J. Dubash 19-21, 21-19, 21-14; S. L. Shroff & S. Notiwalla w.o. K. R. Panjari and B. B. Samant, S. L. Satana & Narayan Baja beat J. Perera & A. D'Souza 21-13, 21-10; P. A. Vaidya-nathan & M. Hariharan beat A. Benjamin & D. N. Bhaktal, 21-17, 15-21, 21-19; B. Abraham & P. Abraham beat J. Ezekiel & D. Solomon, 21-15, 21-14.

U.S. Bankers & V. V. Prabhu beat R. K. Karkera & S. R. Sethy 21-8, 21-17.

SECOND ROUND
R. M. Rao & V. B. Jog beat Parulekar & B. Samant 21-16, 21-14; D. P. S. N. Gani & N. Gani beat N. N. Shrinivas & S. Narayanan, 21-14, 21-15; N. J. Nensey & I. R. Joosab beat V. Ranganath & Lopez, 21-18, 21-23, 21-17; R. J. Dawda & P. K. Joshi beat V. V. Prabhu & U. S. Bankera; 21-17, 23-21; S. K. Thackersey & A. L. Jacob beat S. C. Khanolkar & S. B. Mallapur, 21-11, 21-11; G. N. Honavar & K. Vasant beat P. A. Vaidyanathan & M. Hariharan 21-10, 21-15; S. L. Shroff & S. N. Motiwalla beat S. L. Bajaj & N. L. Bajaj, 21-15, 21-13; C. P. Nayudu & S. V. Goakar beat M. S. B. Mallapur & A. G. Nandan, 21-14, 21-17; K. N. S. Narayan & P. Kumar beat N. Soopari-wala & S. Meherjee, 21-12, 21-15; H. M. K. Khanolkar & O. Dyer beat S. Walawalkar & D. D. Walawalkar 21-12, 21-15; R. V. Jagannath & S. B. Jog beat C. K. Nayudu & J. M. Mehta, 21-17, 23-21, 21-18.

Compton's Knee Causes Anxiety

ABROAD THE STRATHEDEN AT SEA, Sept. 17, (PTI-Reuters): Compton's knee has given trouble again but immediate treatment has minimised the trouble, although it would be foolish to take a rose-coloured view of this latest situation.

Within a few hours of Compton coming aboard at Tilbury his right knee rose visibly and was painful, causing him to limp. At the advice of the ship's doctor he spent Friday in bed and after four hourly hot fomentation the swelling almost completely vanished.

He was able to get out and about though spending his time in a deck chair reading and watching the deck games.

MISS. HANSON BECOMES WOMEN'S GOLF CHAMP.

United States Amateur Championship
ATLANTA, Georgia, Sept. 16 (PTI-Reuters): Miss Beverly Hanson of Pasadena California today won the United States Women's Amateur Golf Championship here.

In the 36 holes final Miss Hanson beat Curtis Cup player Miss MacMurray daughter of Rutland Vermont golf professional by 6 up and 4 to play. At the 18 holes Miss Hanson was four up.

SURAT, Sept. 17 (PTI): The river Tapi is in spate, following heavy rains in the upper reaches of the river. The water level near Surat has reached the 81 feet mark and is still rising.

Bowlers Dominate In Kanga League Cricket

BOMBAY CITY POLICE & AGA KHAN GYMKHANA WIN EASILY

Bombay City Police Club and Aga Khan Gymkhana had the distinction of registering their outright victory over Brothers' Club and John Bright Cricket Club in the Division "B" and "C" respectively in the Kanga Cricket League. A rare feat, as the divisional final ends between Lad Cricket Club and Crescent Cricket Club brought in equal points to both sides.

Bowling dominated in all the three Division matches, the totals being low. Even so, there were several good batting performances—the highest score was made by Vijay Merchant—the Test captain.

The best bowling feat was that of S. N. Mehta who captured 4 wickets for 4 runs; while Dara S. Damania's 8 for 47, S. Karmali's 4 for 9 runs, M. Rajan 8 for 15, D. Engineer's 6 for 26, G. M. Guard's 5 for 20, R. M. Parulekar's 6 for 86, R. Imani's 6 for 92 and several others were rather worth mentioning.

The following were the complete results of the matches played today.

DIVISION "A"
Shivaji Park Gymkhana beat Dada United Sporting Club by 105 runs on the first Innings.

SHIVAJI PARK GYMKHANA—R. S. Godambe 60, N. J. Mhatre 29, M. S. Patil 66, O. T. Patankar 3, R. S. Adhikari 6, C. S. Koregaonkar 4, S. R. Marathe 5, B. P. Darani 0, Y. B. Patwa 4, V. L. Marketekar not out 3, Dr. S. V. Gupta, 7 Extras 4, Total 185.

Bowling Analysis: V. R. Amaladi 13-3-26-2, S. M. Shankar 13-4-36-2, K. Panjari 9-1-21-0, R. M. Parulekar 26-3-1-86, M. K. Mantri 6-1-12-0.

DADAR UNION S.C.: M. R. Amaladi 6, S. K. Kamath 11, J. K. Sheth 4, K. R. Panjari 7, M. K. Mantri 29, S. M. Shankar 7, V. R. Amaladi 3, N. S. Tamhane 11, K. V. Palwankar 0, R. B. Kenny not out 1, R. M. Parulekar 1, Extras 0, Total 80.

Bowling Analysis: Dr. S. V. Gupta 15-3-26-4, M. S. Patil 7-2-7-1, V. L. Marketekar 16-2-4-4, Y. B. Patwa 12-1-3-1, R. S. Adhikari 4-1-6-0, C. S. Koregaonkar 3-1-7-0.

Islam Gymkhana beat Gowd Saraswat Cricket Club by five wickets and 32 runs on the first Innings.

ISLAM GYMKHANA: K. C. Kassam 0, E. S. Maki 45, M. S. Memon 10, K. O. Abdulla not out 55, F. I. Makwa 2, M. M. Mohinddin 44, A. S. Kadar, M. Farooq, M. A. Latif I. U. Kopekar & S. K. Rattansey did not bat, Extras 1, Total 187 for 5 wickets.

Bowling Analysis: M. M. Dalvi 14-4-2, U. A. Mundkur 3-0-7-0, S. A. Nadkarni 11-0-32-0, V. M. Ajaokar 8-0-19-2, R. V. Gavaskar 2-0-6-0, S. D. Telang 5-0-27-0, N. K. Mantri 34-0-16-1.

P. J. Hindu Gymkhana beat Baronet Cricket Club by 94 runs on the first Innings.

P. J. HINDU GYMKHANA: R. V. Bhajekar 22, L. B. Kenny 1, M. S. Mahajan 19, K. M. Bhadia 25, G. S. Namik 75, S. N. Mehta 6, J. V. Parasmurthy 4, Y. R. Naringekar 22, N. S. Karro not out 8, Extras 8, Total 187.

B. E. S. T. AGAIN HELD TO A DRAW

Satiranjian Shield Football

BOMBAY, Sunday. For the third time the B.E.S.T. Sports Club and Khandoba Vijay failed to come to a decision in the Satiranjian Shield Football Tournament at the St. Xavier's College Gymkhana ground, Parel, this evening. Neither side scoring.

Later, in the same competition the game between Indian Naval Dockyard "A" and Bombay Amateurs had to be abandoned ten minutes before full time due to poor visibility. At this time Dockyard were leading by three goals to nil.

It happened that the first game was started fifteen minutes late as the official failed to turn up and consequently the second game also started late.

There was little to enthuse over the encounter between B.E.S.T. and Khandoba Vijay. Neither side showed any good moves. The out-standing players were both the custodians who kept their goal charge intact in spite of their being tested many occasions, some times seriously.

In the first half Khandoba Vijay were on top while in the second session B.E.S.T. called the tune.

In the later encounter, Bombay Amateurs enjoyed more of the game but they could do nothing against the Dockyard's stubborn defence. Their custodian Puhuran was outstanding, he made many good saves. The speed and combination of their inner trio, K. Lefebvre, I. Abraham and Choudry proved danger every time they entered their opponents territory and each of them was responsible to score a goal. One in the first half and two in the second.

ENGLAND WILL TRY TO GET BACK THE 'ASHES'

Position Of Australian Team, Minus Bradman

LONDON, Sept. 17 (PTI-Reuters). ENGLAND'S team of cricketers are now on their way to Australia to try and bring back the Ashes, while a Commonwealth team consisting of a mixture of English, West Indian and Australian players sailed to India for another tour of that country and Ceylon.

Thus for cricket fans, the winter of 1950/51 is going to be blessed with almost daily news calculated to gladden the heart of the enthusiasts during the long nights and probably inclement weather.

Perhaps the word "gladden" is not altogether apt for the news coming back from both Australia and India may be gloomy. There is this to be said for the M.C.C. Team at least and that is that however badly they may be treated, they will not be disappointed. They have sailed as a team that "has no hope" and as such are in rather a happy position. However poorly they do, they can say they were not expected to do better and if they meet with success they will be heroes and any side is entitled to be that can defeat the Australians on their own pitches.

ENEMY NO. 1 MISSING
In point of fact this England team is well blended. There is experience in men like Compton, Hutton, Washbrook and the Skipper Freddie Brown. There is youth in future hopes like Close, Farr and Sheppard who are in for a fiery baptism. There is a happy lot-ting in the side and it might well be that the newcomers especially will rise to this great occasion. They can hardly do much worse than the last England side that visited Australia.

After all Australia will be without Bradman which means that "Public Enemy Number 1" (from a purely cricket point of view, of course) is missing. The Australians may not think they will miss him much and believe there will be others to step into his shoes but the departure of great men like "the Don" make a big psychological difference to a team.

If they do not bring back the Ashes with them, which is rather too much to expect, there may be surprises in store for the Australians, and in any case the youngsters in the team will get the invaluable experiences which only a tour of Australia against the "masters" of the game can give. The dividends of the Selection Committee may not be paid at once or even next year but there seems a sound prospect of some return in the near future.

As for the Commonwealth players, they are mostly men of ripe experience. The Indians will do well if they can beat this excellent allround team in the Test series. The book is rather on the other foot in the case of this tour. It might well be said that the tourists are going as preachers of the gospel of cricket; that it is the Indians who are likely to benefit more by the tour than the seasoned men from England, Australia and the West Indies.

There is, however, a splendid opportunity for the Kent Bowler, Ridgway, to establish as a bowler of Test class while the English Wicket Keeper, Spooner, may be able to prove that he is capable of filling the shoes of England's Number One Keeper. Even when he decides to put away those larger "greasy" gloves.

EAST BENGAL TOO GOOD AT DELHI

Exhibition Football

NEW DELHI, Sept. 17, (PTI): East Bengal (Calcutta), league champions and I.P.A. Shield holders (1950), in an exhibition match here today trounced a Ram XI comprising players from Ambala, Dehra Dun, Lucknow and Delhi by four goals to nil.

PARSEE CYCLIST SPORTS CLUB 183 D. F. Bhada 47 M. P. Golwalia not out 39, H. M. Dadachanji 31, D. R. Mody 27, P. M. Dhondy 4, for 49, E. B. V. Vijaykar 26, B. S. Parsi Gymkhana 112 for 5 wickets. (M. F. Mistry 40, M. Panday 34, K. B. Mehta 21; B. Govadia 2 for 42).

DIVISION "C"

John Bright Cricket Club 31 (M. Rajan 8 for 15, S. Karmali 2 for 11); and 52 (A. Punja 5 for 15, S. Karmali 4 for 9 runs) lost to Aga Khan Gymkhana 97 for 7 wickets declared (G. E. Kanji 35; R. Bhathena 5 for 22) by an Innings and 14 runs.

Friends' Union Sports Club 178 for 7 wickets declared (A. A. Shaikh not out 67, B. M. Patel 32, C. R. De Monte 25, A. Kadar 21; B. V. Thakre 5 for 56) beat Pathare Prabhu Cricketers 97 (S. J. Dhokre 35, Karkhanis 27; A. Creado 5 for 32, V. B. Bagwe 3 for 16) on the first Innings.

Bandra Gymkhana 81 (H. E. Resham-walla 3 for 21, A. Basrai 3 for 29); and 92 for 5 Wkts. (V. G. Gupta not out 28, M. Gonsalves not out 20; T. Fumtrewalla 3 for 23, A. Basrai 2 for 28) lost to Bohra Cricketers 111 (H. E. Reshamwala 54; M. Gonsalves 4 for 48, J. D'Abreu 5 for 31) by 30 runs on the first Innings.

New Social Union Sports Club 110 (D. G. Mulay 33, V. E. Shirke 24; D. D. D'Souza 48 for 47) beat Sansarian Cricket Club 88 (B. P. Bharda 26; M. G. Dalvi 5 for 25, B. R. Nakwa 3 for 9 runs) by 22 runs on the first Innings.

Lad Cricket Club 67 (B. M. Gandhi 25; H. P. Hazare 6 for 20, V. R. Dighe 4 for 27); and 88 for 9 Wickets declared (K. L. Dalal 20, K. H. Rustomji 20; V. R. Dighe 5 for 21) drew with Crescent Cricket Club 67 (D. S. Radhye 28; N. C. Jhaveri 4 for 19, B. M. Gandhi 3 for 19) and 28 for 3 Wickets. Tie in the first Innings.

MEETING OF SUBJECTS COMMITTEE

Smallest Number To Attend

GANDEHINAGAR, Sept. 17. The Subjects Committee of the Indian National Congress, which will meet here tomorrow, will be attended by the smallest number of visitors in its history.

Accommodation in the Pandal, specially constructed for the Subjects Committee is for about 1,500 people, and tickets for admission to the meeting have already been sold out.

Most of the members of the A.I.C.C. numbering a little more than 300, have already arrived here.

U. S. TENNIS ON DECLINE

NEW YORK, Sept. 17, (PTI-Reuters): The recent American Lawn Tennis Championships and the result of the Davis Cup have shown that some of the leading players in the United States are on the decline. The women still hold the field, but the men are no longer supreme in International Tennis and young talent does not seem likely to fill the gap for some time to come. Only Tony Trabert of the younger players seems really promising but he has not matured as quickly, or as well, as was hoped last year.

The Junior Champion, Hamilton Richardson is a great hope for the future but he will not be in International Class for several years.

Tennis critics are surprised at the inconsistency of most top-ranking American players this season. Only Budge Patty has shown his true form in winning both at Wimbledon and Paris, the two big tournaments for which he entered.

Neither Arthur Larsen, the Singles Champion, nor Herbert Flam, the Runner-Up, were in the Davis Cup Team that was beaten by Australia last month though many Americans believe that had they been playing the Cup would have remained in the United States. Indeed, the United States seem to be lacking the great players needed to regain the Cup in the next few years, especially as the Australians have proved that it will be difficult to take it away from them while Frank Sedgeman and Ken McGregor are still at their best.

Americans agree that it will probably be to the benefit of Tennis "throughout the World now that the Davis Cup has left America for the first time since the War.

U.N. HELP TO ASSAM 'QUAKE' VICTIMS

GAUhati, Sept. 17, (PTI): One and a half of the two lakh pounds of dried milk given by the United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund for distribution to the quake and flood victims have now arrived in Assam.

Of this quantity four hundred and eighty maunds have been despatched to Dibrugarh, one hundred and eighty maunds to North Lakhimpur, one hundred and twenty maunds each to Jorhat and Sadiya and twelve maunds to Tezpur.

Another five thousands pounds of condensed milk have also been sent to the affected areas in North Lakhimpur and Dibrugarh.

THE MOST PROMISING YOUNG CRICKETER

Roy Tattersall's Talent As Spin Bowler Recognised

LONDON, Sept. 17, (PTI-Reuters): The award of the Cricket Writers' Trophy for "the most promising young cricketer of the year" provides a fitting climax to a remarkable season for Roy Tattersall, the 24-year old Lancashire off-spinner.

Tattersall entered first class cricket in 1948 as a pace bowler and at an age when players of his ability are usually well established. Under the guidance of George Tribe the Australian left arm bowler assisting Lancashire as a coach, Tattersall's talent as a spin bowler developed and in 1949 he made two first class appearances.

Nevertheless, his figures of thirty-six wickets at an average of 26.47 gave little indication of the startling success which was to follow.

On the generally responsive pitches of the summer, Tattersall jumped to the fore. No fewer than seven times Tattersall beat his previous best performance of six for 39, and although he did not share with his county colleagues, Berry and Hilton, the distinction of capturing an England cap, he enjoyed the satisfaction of heading the first class average in his first full season. Since the war only Gloucestershire's 49-year old Tom Goddard—another off-spinner—has taken more wickets, 238 in 1947 compared with Tattersall's 135.

RAINSTORM HITS AHMEDABAD

(Continued From Page 1)
Ahmedabad in September was 5.35 inches on September 1, 1921, the bulletin said.

TRAINS LATE

The special train, sent for bringing the marooned people from the Sabarmati refugee camp arrived at Ahmedabad station with seven hundred people late in the evening. They were accommodated in Kalidas Hall.

The Kathiawar Express from Bombay, which usually arrives here at 7-30 p.m. arrived three and half hours late today. It has been cancelled from Ahmedabad and it will now run back to Bombay as Kathiawar Express.

The Bombay-bound Kathiawar Express, which usually arrives here at 11 p.m. has been held up at Amelia road owing to water on the track. The meter gauge trains from uncountry have not arrived in scheduled time, as a result of which the Ahmedabad-Bombay bound trains have been held up here. The Patan local also arrived two hours late today.

The total rainfall recorded up to 11 p.m. today is 23.36 inches bringing the total of 54.09 inches for the season which is nearly 24 inches above normal.

Preventive Steps Against Outbreak Of Cholera

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Representation Of China In UNSEC

CHOU EN-LAI'S CABLE TO GLADWYN JEBB

LONDON, Sept. 17. (P.T.I.-Reuter): Mr. Chou En-Lai, Communist China's Foreign Minister, has sent a cable to Sir Gladwyn Jebb, (Britain) this month's Chairman of the Security Council, and to United Nations Secretary-General Trygve Lie, reiterating his previous request for representation on the Security Council.

According to the New China News Agency, quoted by Tass today, Mr. Chou En-Lai referred to his note of September 10 in which he demanded admission to the debate on the Chinese accusation by United States Air Force planes. He said that the subsequent turning down of his demand "as a result of machinations and obstruction of the U.N. Charter".

Chou En-Lai also referred to the recently-reported decision of the Security Council to discuss on September 18 the accusation by the Chinese Communist Government of a United States "invasion" of Formosa.

LEGITIMATE REPRESENTATION
The Central Peoples Government, as the only legitimate representative of the Chinese people and at the same time initiator of this decision, has in this case full right and should send its delegation to the Security Council. In the name of the Central Peoples Government of the Chinese Republic I hereby respectfully demand that a Chinese Peoples Republic representative be present at the Security Council session, which will discuss the above mentioned agenda, to present the case and take part in its examination. This is the demand which should be solved first when procedure is discussed. If the Security Council discusses these items of the agenda without the participation of the Chinese Central Peoples Government, in such case all decisions adopted by it will be unlawful and therefore void of any strength. Mr. Chou En-Lai wrote, the agency said.

ASSAM GOVERNMENT'S LOAN TO FARMERS

I. A. F. Continues To Air-Drop Food

DIBRUGARH, Sept. 17. (PTI): The Government of Assam have sanctioned Rs. 57,000 to be given as loan and gratuity to the I. A. F. for the purchase of seedlings and seeds of various rabi crops to step up food production which has received a setback due to the recent floods.

Mrs. Aung San En Route To Ceylon

CALCUTTA, Sept. 17. (PTI): Mrs. Aung San, widow of the former Burmese Prime Minister, U Aung San, and leader of the Burmese delegation to the W.H.O. conference, arrived at Calcutta yesterday on her way to Ceylon. The two other delegates to the conference are the Director of Medical and Health Services, Dr. U Thant, and the Deputy Director of Public Health, Dr. U Maungzale.

Mrs. Aung San, who is the Director of Women and Childrens Welfare, Government of Burma, told P.T.I. that the work of rebuilding the hospitals and clinics in her country destroyed during the war, was progressing rapidly. They had also started some new hospitals in Rangoon and the countryside and were promised help from the world health organisation in this matter.

Miners Protest Against Tito's Rule

LONDON, Sept. 17. (PTI-Reuter): The Soviet Government newspaper, Izvestia, claimed today that over 400,000 Yugoslav miners have left their jobs in protest against "the arbitrary rule of the Titoist Fascist clique" according to a message from the official Soviet news agency, Tass. The newspaper said the Tito Government was planning to retain the workers in strategic industries by force this year.

Police Agents had been put into all industrial enterprises with power to issue ration cards at their discretion, it alleged.

Dacoits Kill One and Injure Four Others

PATNA, Sept. 17. (PTI): One person was killed and four others injured by a gang of armed dacoits who raided a ration shopkeepers house in Mahalla Sahadara about 6 miles from Patna on Friday night.

The dacoits, it was stated decamped with cash and ornaments worth about Rs. 10,000. Police investigation is proceeding.

Not Much Prominence

MOSCOW, Sept. 17. (PTI-Reuter): Today's Moscow papers carried without comment, only a ten line Tass message from New York, reporting that units of the United States Marines, which had landed at Inchon, were moving in the direction of Seoul.

The item was at the foot of the column usually devoted to reports of the war in Korea.

U.N. Essay Contest On Veto

MALIK BLAMES LIE

LAKE SUCCESS, Sept. 17. (PTI-Reuter): The United Nations Secretary-General Mr. Trygve Lie, has been accused by the Soviet delegate, Mr. Jacob Malik, of having broken a promise in failing to stop a U.N. sponsored essay contest on the veto after a formal Soviet protest last April.

Correspondence between Mr. Malik and Mr. Lie concerning the incident was made public by the United Nations last night.

Mr. Malik in a letter to Mr. Lie dated September 15 recalled that he had protested on April 12 after learning that the U.N. Department of Public Information had announced an international essay contest on the question of whether the unanimity rule (veto) had prevented the functioning of the organisation in the political and security fields.

Mr. Malik's letter said that the contest was "directed against the Charter, undermining one of the basic principles of the U.N."

The Soviet delegate recalled that Mr. Lie had told him he had not known about the contest and promised that it would be stopped. Nevertheless, Mr. Malik said, it was not stopped and in July prizes were awarded to 10 contestants.

LIE'S REPLY
Mr. Lie in his reply to Mr. Malik said he recalled the protest and his own assurance that the contest would be cancelled and the essays already submitted kept in the United Nations files.

Mr. Malik asked that his letter be circulated among United Nations members.

Mr. Lie replied that letters of this sort were not required to circulate to members, but he would comply in making the letter public.

PEACE WILL BE RESTORED

Burmese Army Chief's Confidence

RANGOON, Sept. 17. (PTI-Reuter): Lieutenant-General Ne Win, Commander-in-Chief of Burma's Armed Forces, yesterday expressed confidence that he would be able to keep the pledges he had made on acquiring command last year.

In an order of the day to his officers and men, the General said the three objects he had set himself were: to help in holding free elections as soon as possible, to restore peace by any means, and to resist and suppress any attempt to seize power by violence.

With the troops' devotion to duty and unwavering loyalty to the Union of Burma, he was confident he would be able to achieve these goals.

The General dismissed "mischievous rumours spread unwittingly or on purpose" after his recent resignation from Cabinet posts of Defence and Home Ministry. But he gave no indication what these rumours were.

BURMESE REBELS REGROUPING

RANGOON, Sept. 17. (PTI-Reuter): Communist rebels, scattered by Burmese Government forces, were today regrouping at two villages in the Pegu District of Lower Burma, according to press reports from the area.

The reports said they had set up a hospital and were giving military training to prepare their men for a new attack.

Minister of Rehabilitation U. Win was today appointed Minister in charge of Defence and Home Affairs—portfolios resigned last week by Lieutenant-General Ne Win.

MASS CZECH SPY TRIAL

Sentences Enhanced

PRAGUE, Sept. 17. (PTI-Reuter): Czechoslovakia's Supreme Court yesterday rejected appeals lodged by 30 to 40 defendants in a mass spy trial held last July and passed death sentences on three appellants previously sentenced to life imprisonment.

Other sentences were confirmed or increased. They ranged from 18 months to 20 years' hard labour.

The proceedings, which lasted four days, were held in camera.

The Czech spy trial of 27 Czechoslovaks which began in Gottwaldov, on September 12, was expected to end next Monday.

LONDON TRANSPORT STRIKE ENDS

LONDON, Sept. 17. (PTI-Reuter): The London transport executive which runs London's trolley and tram services announced yesterday that it expects full services to be restored today on all strike-bound routes.

A delegate union meeting, representing all the city's bus workers, earlier instructed the 18,000 unofficial strikers to return to work immediately and since then at least five strike-bound bus depots have decided to resume by today.

The unofficial strike put more than half the city's buses off the roads.

London dockers were urged to support the strikers.

Trapped German Miner Rescued

BOCHUM, Sept. 17. (PTI-Reuter): A German miner trapped underground in the "Friendly neighbour" colliery near here was rescued yesterday after he had been entombed for 48-1/2 hours.

Hope had been given up when he yesterday morning communication was established and fresh air was pumped to him through a pipe.

Mir Laik Ali For Middle East

KARACHI, Sept. 17. (PTI): Mir Laik Ali, former Premier of Hyderabad, left for Basra today by air on a six-week visit to the Middle East countries and Europe.

SOVIET-IRANIAN TRADE TALKS

Satisfactory Progress

TEHERAN, Sept. 17. (PTI-Reuter): Persian trade talks with Soviet Russia and negotiations for the settlement of long standing border disputes are continuing satisfactorily, it was learned from government sources yesterday.

Both parties have agreed upon a submitted list of commodities which can be supplied and quantities available.

The Russians have agreed to deal exclusively with five Persian companies, to be set up in five north Persian provinces. They will thus eliminate direct contact with the Persian consumer.

Negotiations on Persian gold and dollar credits in Moscow are still going on. The Russians have presented counter-claims for repayments. They allege to be due by the Persian Government for certain installations built by the Russian Army on Persian territory during the war.

WASHINGTON: A 48,000-ton liner which was to have been the biggest and most luxurious ever built in America is to be finished as a troop ship.

Amendment To Hyderabad Tribunals Regulation

THE Hyderabad Special Tribunals Regulation has been amended to enable a special tribunal to dispense with the attendance of any accused in a case if such accused is represented by a pleader and to direct the personal attendance of such accused at any subsequent stage of trial.

If the accused in any such case is not represented by a pleader, or if the special tribunal considers his personal attendance necessary, the tribunal may either adjourn such trial or order that the case of such accused be taken up or tried separately.

The amendment has received the assent of the President of India on September 13.

There is at present only one special tribunal—the three-man special tribunal presided over by Mr. J. A. Pinto holding court at Trimulgherry, about 8 miles from Hyderabad.

This amendment became necessary, it is stated owing to serious illness of one of the accused, Nawab Deen Yar Jung, a former Director-General of Hyderabad Police, in the "Ministers' case" on the file of the Special Tribunal. The Nawab has now been released on bail.

Mir Laik Ali, former Prime Minister of Hyderabad, and 16 others including some of his Cabinet colleagues and Syed Kasim Razvi figure as accused in the Ministers' case.

Smuggling Of Burmese Notes

WARNING TO PUBLIC

NEW DELHI, Sept. 17. (PTI): The Government of India have warned the public against the possible acceptance of any fraudulently altered Burma notes, smuggled into India, in the normal course of business.

A Finance Ministry communique issued today says: It has come to the notice of Government that Reserve Bank of India notes with the word "Calcutta" printed on them and with the inscriptions "military administration of Burma—legal tender in Burma, only" and "Burma currency board—legal tender in Burma, only" which were handed over to the Government of Burma for issue in that country and which constitute liability of that Government have in recent months been smuggled into India and are passed off as India notes after removing the inscriptions by a chemical process or with the help of a sharp instrument.

It has also been noticed that this fraudulent practice is confined mainly to Rs. 100 denominations notes, though it does not appear that the number of such notes circulating in India is large.

In order to guard against the possible acceptance of any fraudulently altered Burma notes in the normal course of business, the communique gives a list showing the description of the over printed notes of Rs. 100 denomination issued by the Government of Burma.

DIRECT EXPORT OF WOOL FROM TIBET

Indian Interests Perturbed

KALIMPONG, Sept. 17. (PTI): Indian wool interests here are expressing concern over a move by Tibetan trade representatives to seek the sanction of the Indian Government for direct export of Tibetan wool, as a "direct monopoly" of the Tibetan wool trade, writes a PTI staff correspondent.

A Tibetan trade mission, consisting of Khemchun Lobsang Tsewang and Suman Depon, will shortly be having discussions with officials of the Indian Commerce Ministry on Indo-Tibetan trade. One of the main points for discussion will be the question of Tibetan wool being allowed for direct export by Tibetans themselves and treatment of wool for export as "being in transit."

It is learnt here that Tibetan trade interests want this facility to be given on these grounds: (1) Tibet would be able to get foreign exchange, particularly dollars; (2) There is not enough demand for Tibetan wool from the Indian market; (3) American buyers of Tibetan wool in competition with the rates offered by Indian buyers.

Perhaps, the only commodity that Tibet exports in bulk to India is wool. This raw wool, purchased in India, is sold by Indian and Tibetan merchants, is sold both in the internal markets as well as exported to the United States and Europe.

Tsepon Shakappa, leader of the Tibetan delegation, now in Delhi, said in a recent interview that the Indian Government's restrictions on the export of all kinds of wool would put "all classes of Tibetans into great difficulty." He added: "Wool, being the chief item of Tibet's export, this restriction will ruin the economy of Tibet and should, therefore, be immediately withdrawn."

MONOPOLY

Mr. Rameswandas Agarwala, President of the Kaimpong Merchants Association, said that a few Tibetan officers were trying to create a monopoly in wool. He said that in the past, Tibetan officers held the monopoly in wool in the name of Tibet's economic recovery for three years. This was during the depression period. The price of Tibetan wool was Rs. 11/- a pound. The monopolists were disappointed because their object in "realising a fortune" was not fulfilled.

This monopoly was to have been extended, but as a result of various representations, the monopoly was broken and free trade allowed to be resumed.

Mr. Agarwala said the present move was also engineered by a few Tibetan officers, acting through three leading Tibetan businessmen of Lhasa and Kalimpong. Describing it as a "capitalist" move, he said: "A monopoly, if granted by the Indian Government, will ruin the entire masses from the ordinary shepherds and petty distributors to the entire business community of Tibet. This is only a sure step to encourage Communism."

Ban On Meetings In Amritsar

AMRITSAR, Sept. 17. (PTI): The District Magistrate has, under the Public Safety Act, prohibited public meetings, processions and demonstrations within Amritsar municipal limits for September 16, 17 and 18.

The order has been issued in view of today's protest day celebrations by Akali Dal against Master Tara Singh's arrest.

U.S. Merchant Fleet Reaches New High

WASHINGTON, Sept. 17. (PTI-Reuter): The active American merchant fleet, influenced by the Korean situation, reached its highest level for the past nine months when on September 1, it totalled over 1350 vessels of nearly 16 million dead-weight tons, the National Federation of American Shippers reported today.

The federation's monthly report showed that the privately-owned fleet now totals 1,177 ships or 14,021,000 tons.

TITO IS FACING BANKRUPTCY

State Coffers Will Be Empty Soon

BELGRADE, (PTI-Reuter). Yugoslavia may shortly be brought to the verge of economic bankruptcy unless she can obtain further loans from the West, writes Ronald Preston, Reuters Correspondent.

Her holdings of dollars and other foreign exchange are believed to be running low. One estimate is that if spending on imports is maintained at the present level, the state coffers will be almost empty by October.

The present position has been described here as "very critical but not immediately dangerous." It is the combined result of Cominform's economic blockade and the Government's policy of deliberately spending almost all available foreign exchange on capital goods machinery and raw materials for its ambitious 5-year industrialisation plan.

If her foreign exchange runs out, Yugoslavia will have to pay for her imports out of earnings from current exports. Then the question will arise whether she can keep going without drastically cutting down the 5-year Plan to which her economy has been geared since 1948 and so risking industrial dislocation and unemployment with possible dangerous political repercussions.

Most Western observers here doubt whether dislocation can be avoided, but they do not forebode a complete economic collapse because Yugoslavia is an agricultural country and virtually self-sufficing.

AID FROM BRITAIN

Apart from short term credits granted in the course of normal trading with Western countries, Yugoslavia's chief sources of loans since the Cominform blockade, have been Britain and the United States.

She received £ 13,000,000 sterling from Britain (£ 5,000,000 revolving credit and £ 8,000,000 medium term loan) and rather more than 50 million dollars from America (40 million from the Import Export Bank, 7 million from the World Bank and 9 million from the International Monetary Fund.)

A further 20,000,000-dollar loan requested from the World Bank last year, in spite of optimistic public forecasts by Yugoslav leaders, has not yet been forthcoming.

Some informed foreign observers here say that this is because Yugoslavia's record of repayment of her pre-war American debt, on which the interest alone stands at about 38,000,000 dollars, is not such as would encourage the World Bank, dependent as it is to a large extent on the New York stock market, to issue new Yugoslav bonds.

SEVERE DRAUGHT
Nor has Yugoslavia's ability to obtain foreign currency from exports been improved by the severe draught this summer. Maize, Yugoslavia's chief cereal export 150,000 tons of which normally goes to Britain every year, has been particularly hard hit. Unofficial forecasts indicate that less than half the crop will be harvested this year.

Sugar beet and industrial root crops

are said to be in even worse condition. In addition, in spite of optimistic forecasts by Government officials and claims that 5-year Plan targets are in general being fulfilled, there is much evidence that things are in fact not going so well.

Crumbling among the people about rationing is complemented by a lack of ordinary consumer goods in shops and high prices generally. Almost every day, reports appear in the press referring to mismanagement and waste in industry, breakdowns in food distribution and transport, man-power shortages and absenteeism, and a fall off in quality of goods produced for exports.

Coal targets during the first six months of this year have not been fulfilled owing to an abnormally high rate of absenteeism and fluctuation in the supply of labour, according to "Rad", organ of the Yugoslav Trade Unions.

The highest rate of absenteeism was in Serbia, where it reached 20 per cent and of labour fluctuation in Croatia, where it varied from 21 per cent to 30 per cent of the total workers employed. The paper blamed bad work discipline and arbitrary action in punishing offences for this state of affairs.

TOO AMBITIOUS

One of the main criticisms voiced by the West alike of Marshal Tito's 5-year Plan, has been that it is too ambitious. This has hitherto been strenuously denied by the Yugoslavs. But a recent article in "Borba", mouthpiece of the Yugoslav Communist Party would seem to imply some measure of agreement.

The newspaper recently complained that building operations were being carried out on far too wide a front resulting in dispersal of effort, slow progress and waste. Many buildings, it said, were left unfinished owing to lack of material.

A wave of enthusiasm at the beginning of the 5-year plan apparently inspired the Yugoslavs to begin many building projects which were not provided for in the plan.

Although measures were subsequently introduced to stop this, it continued, on a smaller scale, and according to "Borba" is now jeopardising the completion on schedule of key construction in heavy industry, mining and arms production.

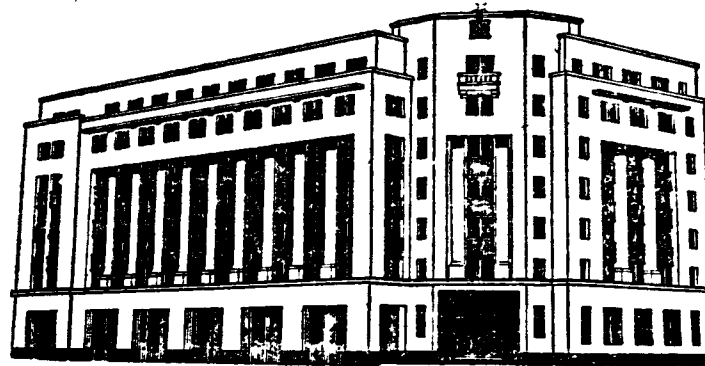
In the first six months of this year, "Borba" added, only 33 per cent of the year's construction plan had been realised. The newspaper cited as a typical example of "too wide planning" the plan to construct 9,000 new flats in Belgrade last year. That total had, in fact, been started, it said, but "by the end of the year far less were completed".

"Borba" also complained that too many "monumental objects of grandeur" designed to impress but of little economic importance are being built.



announce

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Subscribed Capital	...	...	£ 1,800,000
Paid-up Capital	...	...	£ 1,050,000
Reserve Fund	...	...	£ 1,200,000

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A. I. C. C. To Amend Congress Constitution

EXECUTIVE ISSUES 4-POINT DIRECTIVE

Foreign Territories: Policy Reiterated

GANDHINAGAR, Sept. 17. (PTI).

THE CONGRESS WORKING COMMITTEE MET FOR FOUR HOURS THIS MORNING AND ADOPTED FIVE RESOLUTIONS INCLUDING ONE ON FOREIGN POLICY.

The Committee decided to appoint a sub-committee to suggest amendments to the Congress Constitution.

AMONG THE RESOLUTIONS IS ONE EXPRESSING STRONG OPPOSITION TO ANY FOREIGN COLONIAL POWER CONTINUING TO HOLD ANY PART OF INDIA. THE COMMITTEE SYMPATHISED WITH THOSE WHO HAVE SUFFERED ON ACCOUNT OF NATURAL DISASTERS, ESPECIALLY THOSE IN ASSAM.

The Working Committee, in its resolution on foreign affairs, approved of the policy pursued by the Government of India in regard to Korea. The resolution stated that while aggression in every shape or form, had to be resisted it must be remembered that the aim of the United Nations to which India, in common with other nations, is committed is the maintenance of peace and not encouragement of any activity which leads to war.

While aggression had to be resisted in Korea, the objective of the United Nations should be clearly stated, the resolution said. "That objective", it added, "must be the establishment of a free and independent United Korea whose future is to be determined by her own people."

The Working Committee urged the admission of New China in the U.N. organisation. "If important nations are excluded from this great world organisation it loses its distinctive feature and significance and the power for good is lessened", the resolution said. The following is the text of the resolution on foreign policy:—

"The Jaipur Congress, in its resolution on foreign policy, reaffirmed the principles that had guided the Congress in previous years, and formulated a policy which should be pursued in the new circumstances that had arisen. Since then, India has become a republic and has, as an independent sovereign nation, continued her association with the commonwealth of nations. She has also continued to participate fully in the activities of the United Nations. In furtherance of her aim she has developed diplomatic contacts and friendly and co-operative relations with a large number of independent nations. "She has avoided any entanglement in military or other alliances which tend to divide up the world in rival groups and thus endanger world peace. She has maintained her freedom of action in foreign affairs and in the economic development of the country."

"Recent developments in the Far East, leading to war in Korea, have led to an intensification of the international crisis and have brought the prospect of a devastating world war near. India, in accordance with her basic policy, associated herself with the United Nations in resistance to aggression. At the same time, she has laboured for peace and for the prevention of the war, in the East from spreading beyond Korea."

"The Congress approves the policy pursued by the Government of India and is of opinion that every avenue of peaceful settlement, should be explored. While aggression, in any shape or form, has to be resisted it must be remembered that the aim of the United Nations to which India, in common with other nations, is committed, is the maintenance of peace and not the encouragement of any activity which leads to war."

"The United Nations organisation was the outcome of the passionate hope of mankind for peace and co-operation among nations and for the avoidance of war."

"It was the basic feature of this

organisation to bring together all countries, however they may differ from each other, on a common platform so that they might develop the habit of co-operation and of settlement of disputes by peaceful methods. If important nations are excluded from this great world organisation it loses its distinctive feature and significance and its power for good is lessened."

"The Congress is, therefore, of the opinion that their great neighbour, China should be represented in this assembly of the nations of the world, through her present Government, so that she may be in a position to co-operate with other nations in the maintenance of peace."

"While aggression had to be resisted in Korea the objective of the United Nations should be clearly stated. That objective must be the establishment of a free and independent United Korea whose future is to be determined by her own people."

"This Congress earnestly hopes that the great nations of the world will not permit fear and passion to endanger the cause of peace for which they all stand, and will not encourage any activities which add to the bitterness and hatred which unhappily fill many people's minds today. The world crisis, demands from every country forbearance and restraint, the banishment of fear and a ceaseless endeavour in search of peace."

QUAKE DISASTER

The Committee passed the following resolution on natural disasters: "This Congress conveys its deep sympathy to those who have suffered on account of natural disasters, which have come in quick succession and overwhelmed large parts of the country and in particular, to the people of Assam who have suffered from earthquake and subsequent floods. Assam is in need of prompt and generous help from all parts of the country. The Congress hopes that these calamities will be met manfully by our people."

The committee passed the following resolution on foreign possessions in India: "The Congress is strongly opposed to any foreign colonial powers continuing to hold any part of India. It therefore, reaffirms the Jaipur Congress resolution on foreign possessions in India and declares that it is essential that these territories should be incorporated in the Republic of India."

The Committee passed the following resolution on Congress Constitution: "The working of the new Congress Constitution has revealed some serious defects and difficulties. It is necessary to amend the Constitution so as to remedy these and other defects and ensure the smooth and efficient functioning of the machinery of the Congress. The Congress, therefore, under Article 28 authorises the A.I.C.C. to make necessary amendments in the Constitution and to this end the Working Committee will make proposals to the A.I.C.C. and 'inter alia', give its consideration to the following matters. The Working Committee shall circulate these pro-

posals by the end of November 1950:

- (1) reintroduction of primary membership;
- (2) appointment of a central tribunal and central credentials committee;
- (3) vesting the Working Committee with adequate powers to deal with abnormal situation;
- (4) providing machinery for selecting candidates to legislatures and Parliamentary activities."

The Committee passed a condolence resolution on the deaths of Shrimati Sarojini Naidu, Desabhatta Konda Venkatappaiah, Sri Gopinath Bardoloi, Sri Muthuranga Mudaliar, Sri Akhil Chandra Dutta, Swami Sahajananda, Sri Sane Guruji, Bhawan Dayal Sanyasi, Dr. Kanunga of Ahmedabad, and Dr. Hariprasad Desai.

The Working Committee adjourned at 11-30 a.m.

SOVIET WHEAT FOR ITALY

Slightly More Than World's Price

ROME, Sept. 17. (PTI-Reuters): Italy has contracted to import 200,000 tons of Soviet wheat and other grains at "slightly more than the world price" it was learned here today. It is understood that under the agreement, signed on September 12, Italy accepted the Soviet price, which has not been disclosed, to help build up food stocks and also to obtain payment from Russia for machinery and other goods she had from Italy. It was officially announced that the latest contract with the Soviet Union will bring total Russian shipments of wheat to Italy in the last 18 months to 438,000 tons.

DIRECT YOUR ENERGIES TO BUILD THE NATION

Sardar's Call To Youth

GANDHINAGAR, Sept. 17. (P.T.I.).

SARDAR VALLABHBHAI PATEL advised the youth of India today to exercise their minds over the question of increasing the wealth of the nation to make her self-sufficient and not to fritter away their energies in talk of "foreignisms" or political and parochial politics.

Sardar Patel, who was addressing the evening session of the Maharashtra Youth Congress, said that one of their primary tasks was to banish poverty and provide suitable work for India's millions of unemployed. That could be done when the youngmen of India took up with zeal the task of increasing the nation's wealth and devoted their attention more and more to Gandhiji's constructive and other programmes, including the spread of khadi.

EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM

Describing the present system of education in India as lopsided and unsuited to existing conditions, Sardar Patel said that it was very clear that they had to change it as soon as possible. The stress today was laid on mere acquiring of degrees from the universities. That did not help the youngmen very much. It was necessary to provide a better qualification for entering into the services, and it was clear that all people could not be absorbed there. Sardar Patel did not indicate on what lines the present system of education would be changed but said that there were many opportunities for providing technical education should be made available. Men in India should learn to do things with their own hands and thus help in increasing India's wealth, he said.

When students after getting their degrees failed to procure jobs, Sardar Patel continued, they either became Communists or petty offenders. Their energies were not channelled and were left to be wasted. Even though university education was not of much use, still it was surprising that schools and colleges were already overcrowded and had to refuse admission to new entrants. In Calcutta, he found a shift being run in colleges and schools. Under these circumstances, it was very difficult to believe that any education worth the name could be imparted to the students. So they had to replace this old system by one which would enable the youth of India to play their part, truly and well, not only by themselves but by their country also.

ADVICE TO YOUNG MEN

Sardar Patel advised youngmen and women to build up a strong character. A nation's greatness was reflected in the character of her people. If it was sullied by selfishness, it was evident that such a people could not prosper or achieve great things. Selfishness had its place in life, as everyone had to look to his own needs and that of his family, but it could not be made the be-all and end-all of life. An individual owed some duty to his country also. This was all the more applicable to India's youth, on whose shoulders was soon going to fall the responsibility of preserving and consolidating freedom which he described as a "three year old babe."

WARNING

Warning the youth of India against the danger of narrow differences of caste or those of religion, Sardar Patel said that they had to rise above them, as civilised men they could no longer

continue to afford the luxury of indulging in these caste differences between man and man. Communalism also could have no place in the body politic of India. These anachronisms had to be replaced by mutual love and trust. Every person in India, irrespective of his caste or creed, should develop a love towards his country and towards others. Indians had to learn to live amongst themselves as brothers and join hands in uplifting the country in all possible ways.

Sardar Patel described the newly won freedom as a "skeleton" which had to be provided "flesh and blood." This was the task, he said, that youngmen had to shoulder, the older leaders having practically done their bit. Soon their mantle was going to fall on young shoulders, who had to prepare themselves to receive it through adherence to the principles and ideals of the Congress.

Referring to what he described as "indifference shown to the Congress by youngmen today", Sardar Patel said that they had to find reasons for their present attitude. Formerly, this was not the case, and youngmen were enthused with Congress. But, whatever that might be, youngmen had to see this also that if not the Congress, whom else they were to follow. If they followed communal organisations, it would prove disastrous to the country.

KHADI SCHEME

There were several ways, Sardar Patel said through which youngmen could help raise the people's standard of living. One was through propagating the use of Khadi. The old enthusiasm for khadi, the symbol of freedom, was dying down. But, whatever that might be, it was khadi that had provided employment to India's thousand in the past. Khadi could do this today again if its use was properly propagated. Mere wearing of khadi would not help, as many had invariably stopped down to donning it for personal selfish ends, or for getting elected on a Congress ticket. "Crores of people in India today", said Sardar Patel, "are unemployed. Many of them have not yet realised the meaning of freedom. In fact, the freedom we have is only political freedom, and although it has left us free to build our future, we can hardly do so without creating fresh avenues of employment for our people. It is clear that they cannot be absorbed in industry alone. So we will have to fall back on Gandhiji's constructive programme in affording work to the unemployed."

Sardar Patel said that it was necessary to bridge the gulf between the poor and the rich. "But this cannot be done suddenly through adoption of socialism or any other ism."

They must produce more wealth so that it could be distributed among people and thus help in raising their standard of living. "Talk of foreign isms is useless in the present circumstances," he said. Concluding Sardar Patel appealed to the youth of Maharashtra to rise above petty parochial interests, stop indulging in petty squabbles, and prepare themselves to defend and consolidate freedom.

Follow Path Of Gandhiji

Mr. MENON'S ADVICE TO STUDENTS

TRIVANDRUM, Sept. 17. (PTI): Mr. K. P. S. Menon, Secretary, India's External Affairs Ministry, said here yesterday that unless men followed the teachings of Mahatma Gandhi "the must perish."

Mr. Menon who was addressing the convocation of the Travancore University expressed the hope that the young graduates to whatever station in life they might be called, would follow "that small still voice, for it is essentially the voice of conscience, the voice of God who is in us all."

"The world", Mr. Menon continued "is getting divided increasingly into blocs each looking at the other with blood shot eyes; and the United Nations is becoming an instrument for letting off not a drop of this necessary and not unwhole some function it may cease to perform if the United Nations ceases to be universal."

India's independence and the manner of its achievement, Mr. Menon went on, was one of the by-products of this age and no other event was of "greater significance."

REMARKABLE "No nation has achieved freedom at so little a cost and with so little bloodshed nor had any nation parted with power with more grace and dignity than Great Britain did in 1947. The attainment of independence by the country had saved the young graduates from the dilemma which had faced the graduates of his own time. The young men of this generation need have no qualms of conscience in entering the Indian Army, Navy, Air Force or the Indian civil services."

GOODS TRAINS COLLIDE

Impact Not Serious: All Safe

JUBBULPORE, Sept. 17. (PTI): Two goods trains collided near Chandra railway station, about 12 miles from Katni last night on the Kani-Bilaspur section on the B. N. Railway.

Enquiries in railway circles reveal that a Down goods train, proceeding towards Katni was about to enter Chandra station, when an Up goods train proceeding from Katni entered the yard simultaneously without signal along the same track resulting in a head-on collision.

Owing to slow speed of the trains the impact was not serious and the crew escaped with minor injuries. A brake down train with a relief party was soon sent to the scene of accident.

Two Gwalior Labour Disputes Settled

INDORE, Sept. 17. (PTI): Two labour disputes between workers of the J. C. Mills in Gwalior and the management have been settled as a result of the discussions held between representatives of the Mazdoor Congress, the Commissioner of Labour and the management of the mill, according to a press note issued yesterday.

SWEDEN DEMANDS WITHDRAWAL OF TWO SOVIET DIPLOMATS

Engaged In Alleged Spying

STOCKHOLM, Sept. 17. (PTI-Reuters). The Swedish Foreign Office announced yesterday that it had asked the Soviet Ambassador to withdraw two Russian diplomats who, it is alleged posed as Englishmen and were discovered in a forbidden military area outside Stockholm.

A foreign office announcement yesterday did not name the men but described one as "a certain official."

It added that the Soviet Ambassador had been asked to ascertain their identity.

A report from the Defence Department to the Foreign Office alleged that the men had entered the area of Jaerva in a Russian-built motor car bearing "corps diplomatique" plates driving past signposts and notices which read

Take To Your Tasks With Full Zeal

PANDIT NEHRU'S CALL TO STUDENTS

GANDHINAGAR, September 17. (PTI).

THE Prime Minister, Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, today called upon the youth of India to prepare themselves earnestly to face the responsibility that would ultimately fall on them.

Pandit Nehru, who was addressing the first session of the Maharashtra Youth Congress, here said that in this meretricious world only strong nations survive and the weak ones are simply swept away. It was all the more imperative for them, therefore, to "take to their tasks with full zeal, talk less and work more."

Deprecating the tendency among people in general to "talk too much and do little work", Pandit Nehru said that India of all nations seemed to look down upon manual labour. The so-called intellectuals actually thought it to be beneath their dignity to think in terms of doing manual labour. That was not the right approach, as all the people could not sit in cosy chairs and order others about. The progress of every nation, whether following the Communist or the capitalist way of life, ultimately depended on the amount of hard work put in by her people as a whole. There might be controversy over what policies to adopt in accomplishing any work, but in the last analysis whatever policy was followed, it could only be implemented when hard persistent work was done.

DON'T WASTE TIME Pandit Nehru advised the people not to waste all their time in either slogan-mongering alone or making speeches but to achieve through creating a sense of responsibility in completing a task, putting in one's best and facing odds cheerfully. He criticised the spirit of selfish criticism among people of certain governmental policies or otherwise. That led to complete dependence on others and the belief that Government by passing legislation alone could solve all their problems.

Referring to the economic and political problems facing the country, Pandit Nehru said that although they were many, there was no reason to despair or feel helpless. In a way difficulties and privations that nation faced were "good" they brought out the best in a people, roused their spirit and strengthened their mind to face odds boldly. That was how nations grew and that was precisely how they had been steered in the 'battle of freedom by undergoing sacrifices and the measure of their boldness to remain firm and not quail or shudder out of fear in times of difficulties."

Pandit Nehru asked them to learn an example from the fortitude and courage of the people of Britain and India who had made the country a war-borne difficulties "splendidly without admitting defeat."

CONTROLS Making a passing reference to controls, Pandit Nehru said that in certain circumstances they became inevitable. Although, there was truth in the criticism that controls

REVENGE NO HUMAN VIRTUE

Biswas Urges To Maintain Communal Amity

BISHNUPUR (West Bengal), Sept. 17. (PTI): The Ministers for Minorities Affairs in India, Pakistan, Mr. C. C. Biswas and Dr. A. M. Malik, now on a joint tour of certain West Bengal districts to create confidence among the minorities arrived here today from Bankura.

Mr. Biswas, the leaders of the majority community at a representative gathering at Bankura last night that maintenance of cordial relations between the communities was a responsibility chiefly of theirs. He said that to compete in revenge was no human virtue and appealed to all to desist from retaliation on innocents.

Dr. Malik told the gathering that Pakistan was determined to implement the Delhi Agreement, fully and that there was no opposition to the Delhi Pact, anywhere in Pakistan.

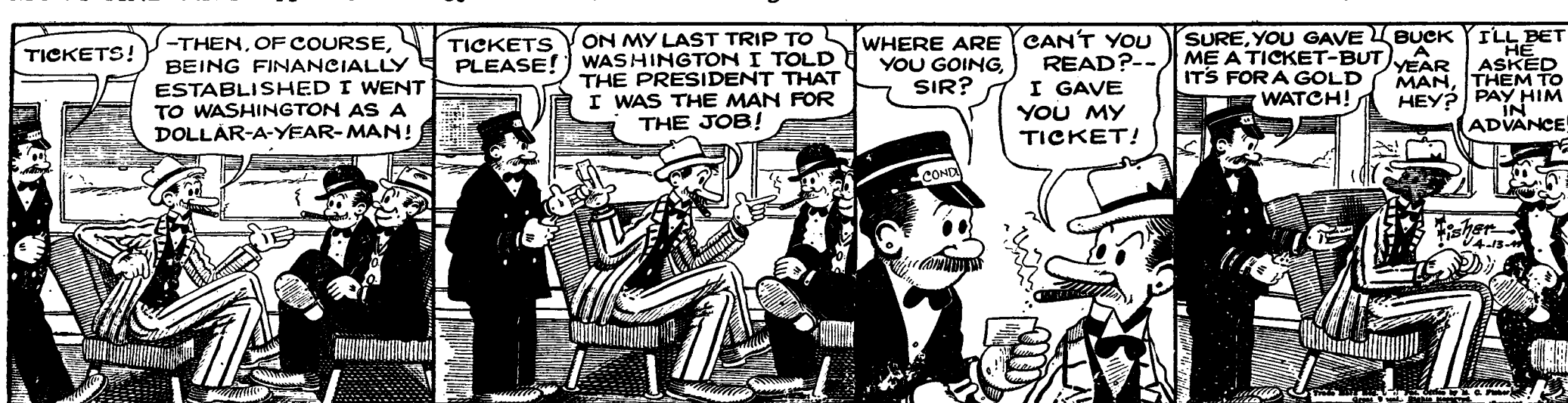
If men of integrity and courage in both India and Pakistan came forward and asserted themselves against temporary insanity, both the countries would be able to progress along the paths of peace, he declared.

VIOLENT STORM IN ITALY

Deaths And Damage Reported

MILAN, Sept. 17. (PTI-Reuters): Snow covered the upper reaches of Italy's northern Alpine frontier today, after violent storms had swept across the country causing deaths and damage. Snow was reported from many regions above 4,600 feet, reaching a depth of four inches at 6,500 feet. The storms first hit Italian Riviera, after several days of exceptional heat, ripping off roofs, uprooting trees and flooding river valleys. A 65-year old woman was killed near Ventimilla, French-Italian Riviera frontier town, when a cliff on which she lived gave way and she fell into a torrent below where she was drowned. Italian meteorologists today predicted a very hard winter, after the "exceptionally hot summer."

MUTT AND JEFF—A Hock Ticket Isn't Good On The Long Island R R



Bv BUD FISHER